



APRIL 2018 Harrisonburg & Rockingham County Real Estate Market Report



*An analysis of real estate activity through March 31, 2018
provided courtesy of Scott P. Rogers, Funkhouser Real Estate Group*



Custom-Built Four Bedroom City Home with Panoramic Views, Apartment Over Garage 973SmithAvenue.com

HOME SALES REPORT

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County

April 9, 2018

# Home Sales	2015	2016	2017	2018	% Change ('17 - '18)
March	73	85	94	97	3.19%
Year-To-Date (Jan - Mar)	190	220	232	239	3.02%
Last 12 Months (Apr - Mar)	1,106	1,156	1,325	1,268	-4.30%

Median Sales Price	2015	2016	2017	2018	% Change ('17 - '18)
March	\$177,500	\$192,000	\$192,250	\$206,000	7.15%
Year-To-Date (Jan - Mar)	\$177,125	\$193,090	\$190,000	\$206,000	8.42%
Last 12 Months (Apr - Mar)	\$179,250	\$186,500	\$192,000	\$200,000	4.17%

Median Days on Market	2015	2016	2017	2018	% Change ('17 - '18)
March	66	70	76	60	-21.05%
Year-To-Date (Jan - Mar)	81	72	63	48	-23.81%
Last 12 Months (Apr - Mar)	66	54	51	31	-39.22%

March 2018 was a strong month for home sales in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County -- with 97 sales -- 3% more than last March -- and the highest number seen in any of the past three months of March. That said, the 1,268 home sales seen in the past 12 months is still slightly (4.3%) lower than the 1,325 home sales seen in the 12

prior months. Median sales prices continue to increase, with a 4.17% year-over-year increase in the 12-month median sales price to \$200,000 -- and homes are selling more and more quickly. The median days on market of 31 days is 39.22% lower than the median of 51 days just one year ago.

HOME SALES REPORT :: BY AREA

# Home Sales	City of Harrisonburg			Rockingham County		
	2017	2018	% Change	2017	2018	% Change
March	34	44	29.41%	60	53	-11.67%
Last 12 Months (Apr - Mar)	448	425	-5.13%	935	903	-3.42%

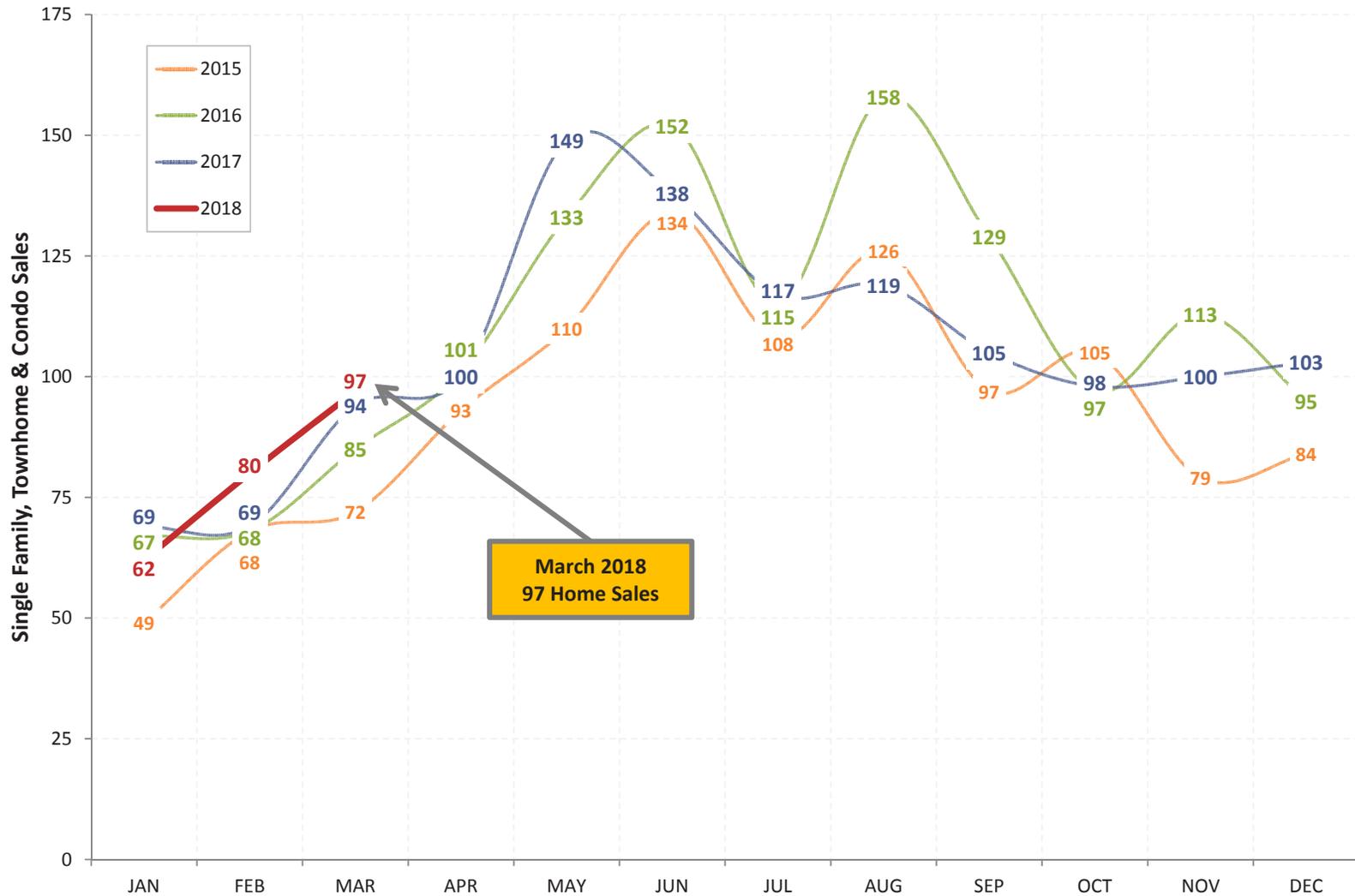
Median Sales Price	City of Harrisonburg			Rockingham County		
	2017	2018	% Change	2017	2018	% Change
March	\$153,000	\$167,450	9.44%	\$222,750	\$229,900	3.21%
Last 12 Months (Apr - Mar)	\$164,700	\$179,000	8.68%	\$203,000	\$215,000	5.91%

Median Days on Market	City of Harrisonburg			Rockingham County		
	2017	2018	% Change	2017	2018	% Change
March	53	21	-60.38%	100	79	-21.00%
Last 12 Months (Apr - Mar)	32	17	-46.88%	62	42	-32.26%

Each year, twice as many (+/-) homes sell in the County as compared to the City, and looking at the past 12 months (and comparing it to the previous 12 months) we see that pattern yet again with 425 City home sales compared to 903 County home sales. Over the past year, the pace of sales has declined 5.13% in the City and 3.42%

in the County, but the median sales price increased in both areas. Despite similar year-over-year percentage increases in the median sales price (8.68%, 5.91%) the median sale sprice continues to be quite a bit lower in the City (\$179,000) than in the County (\$215,000).

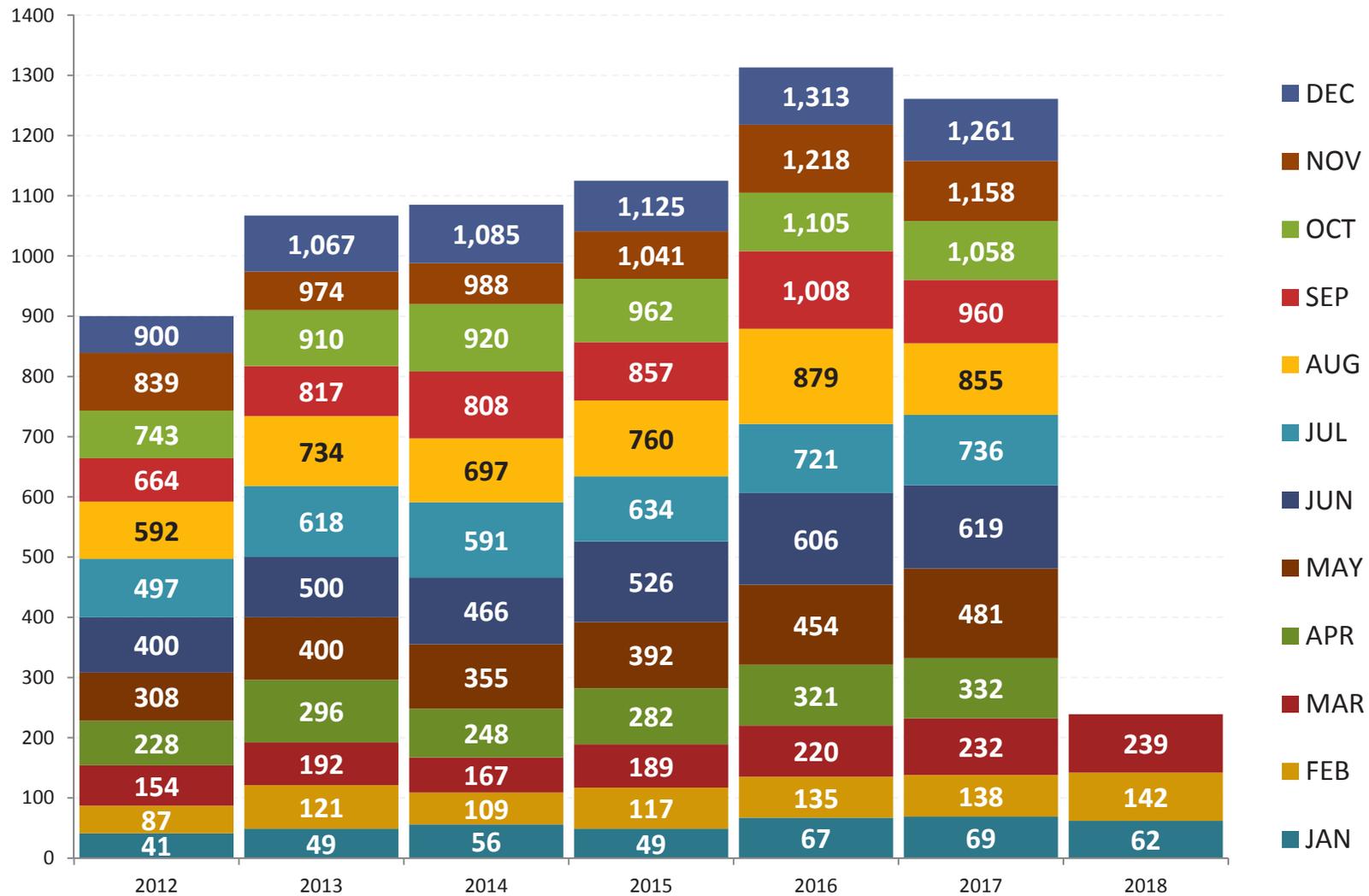
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Month-By-Month Home Sales History



Home sales in February and March of this year were a good bit stronger than any of the previous three years during the same months. The year-over-year increase was relatively small in March -- three more sales than last March -- but there were 11 more home sales in February as compared to last February. We should expect

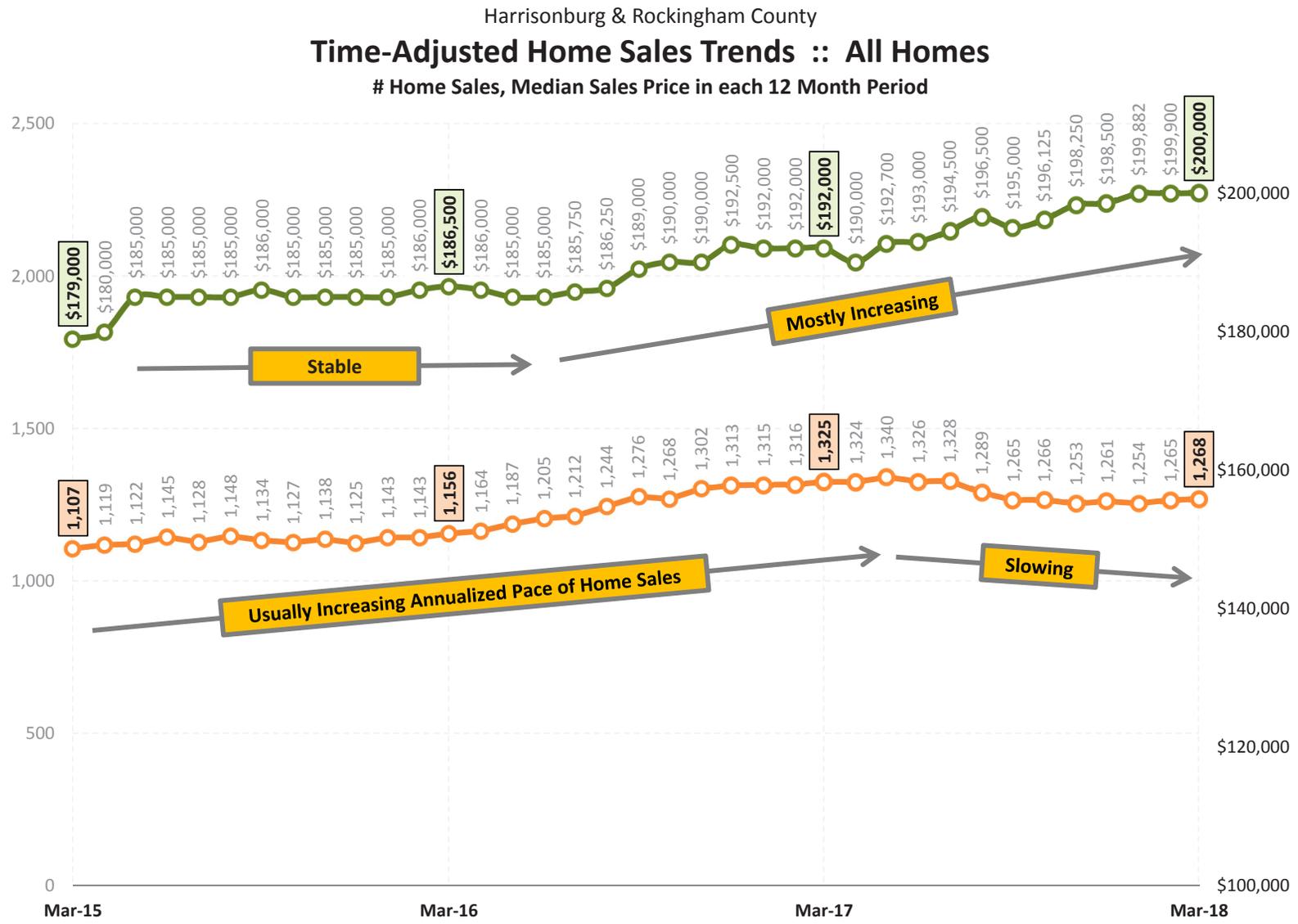
to see somewhere around 100 home sales in April, though we could be surprised and see closer to 105 or 110 based on how the year has progressed thus far. Then, if this year follows the typical pattern, we will see an even greater increase in home sales between May and September.

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Monthly Cumulative Residential Sales



This colorful graph offers another way to look at the overall sales trends for the past few years in the Harrisonburg and Rockingham County housing market. As shown above, our local housing market experienced small incremental growth between 2013 and 2015 before seeing a sharp uptick in home sales in 2016, and then a

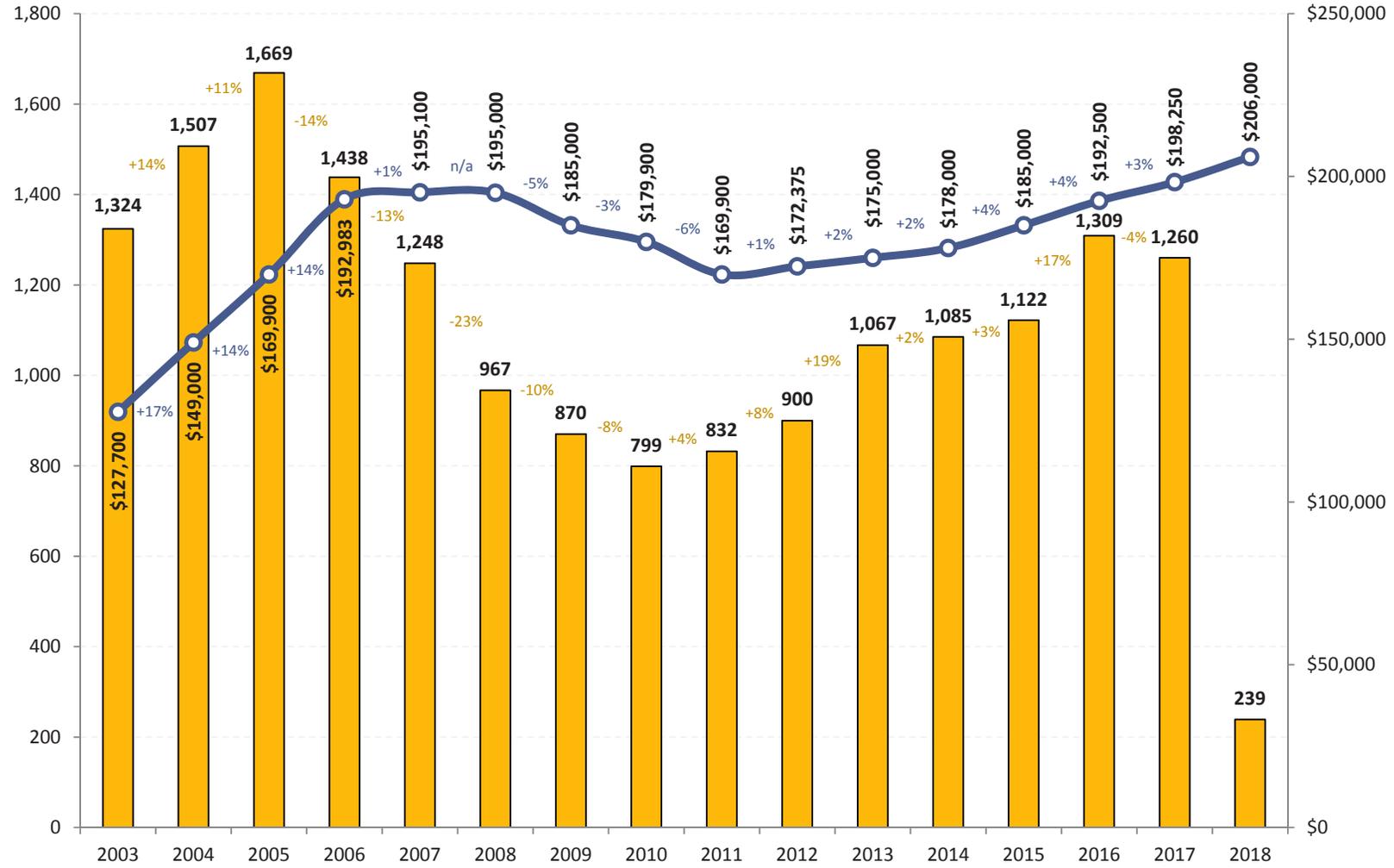
modest decline between 2016 and 2017. This graph also shows us a longer month-by-month history, so we can see that the 239 home sales seen in January-March 2018 is the highest total home sales seen in the first three months of any year looking back all the way to 2012.



This graph shows a rolling 12 month trend line of the number of homes sold in the Harrisonburg and Rockingham County area, as well as the median price of the homes that sold during these time frames. Each data point shows one year's worth of home sales, which eliminates the volatility of evaluating sales figures on a

monthly basis. Over the past three years we saw relatively consistent increases in the annual pace of home sales up until August 2017, when the pace of sales started slowing down. The median sales price has been steadily increasing for a year and a half and has now hit \$200,000 for the first time ever!

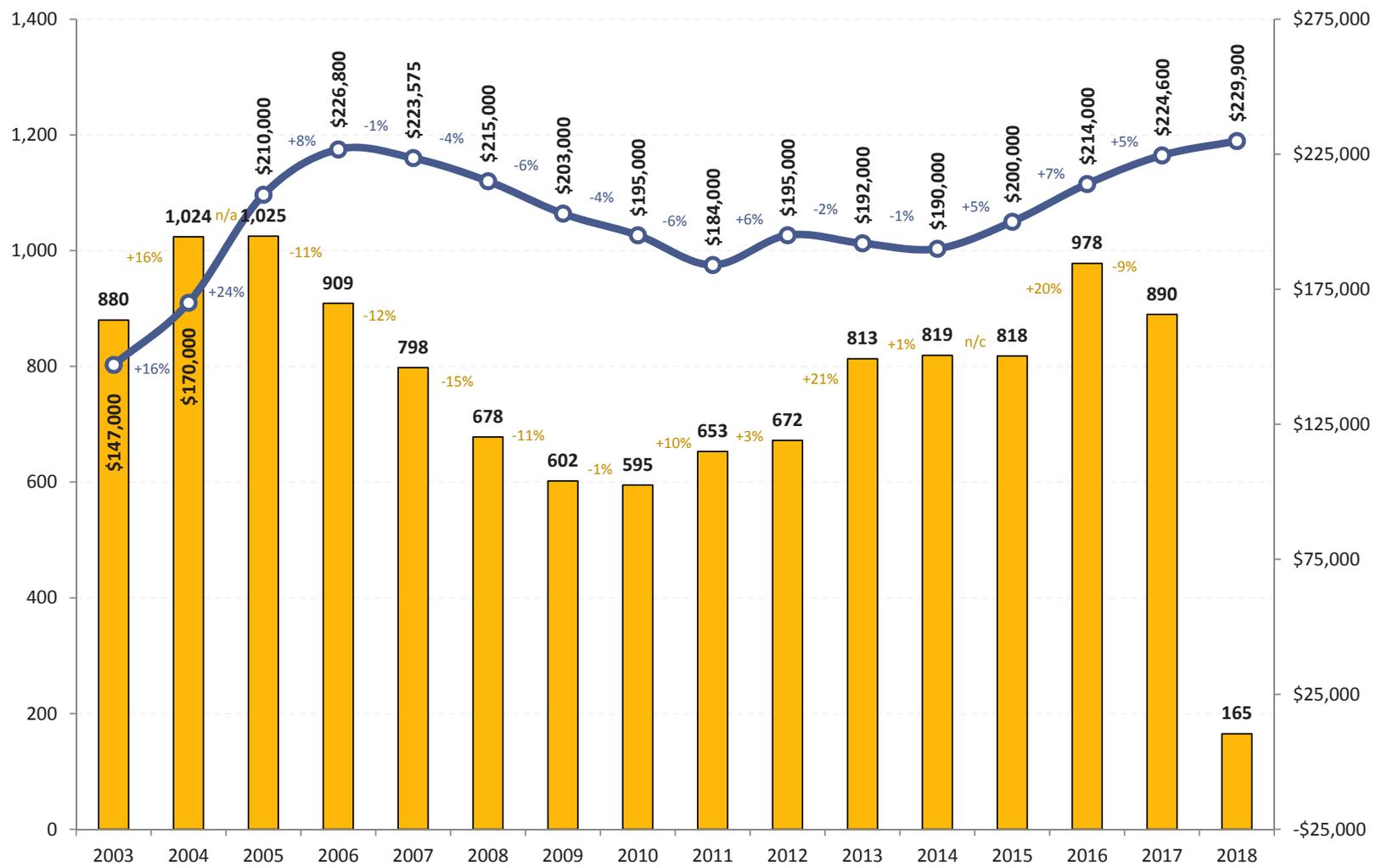
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Home Sales & Price Trends
 Single Family Homes & Townhomes



This graph provides an overall indicator of the state of our housing market, showing both the number of homes being sold each year since 2002 (yellow bars) as well as changes in the median sales price during the same time period (blue line). After six years in a row (2011-2016) of an increasing pace of home sales, we then saw a 4%

decline in the pace of home sales in 2017. This was accompanied, however, by a 3% increase in the median sales prices, which continues the now six year (2012-2017) trend of increasing median sales prices, and we have now reached the highest annual median sales price ever seen in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County.

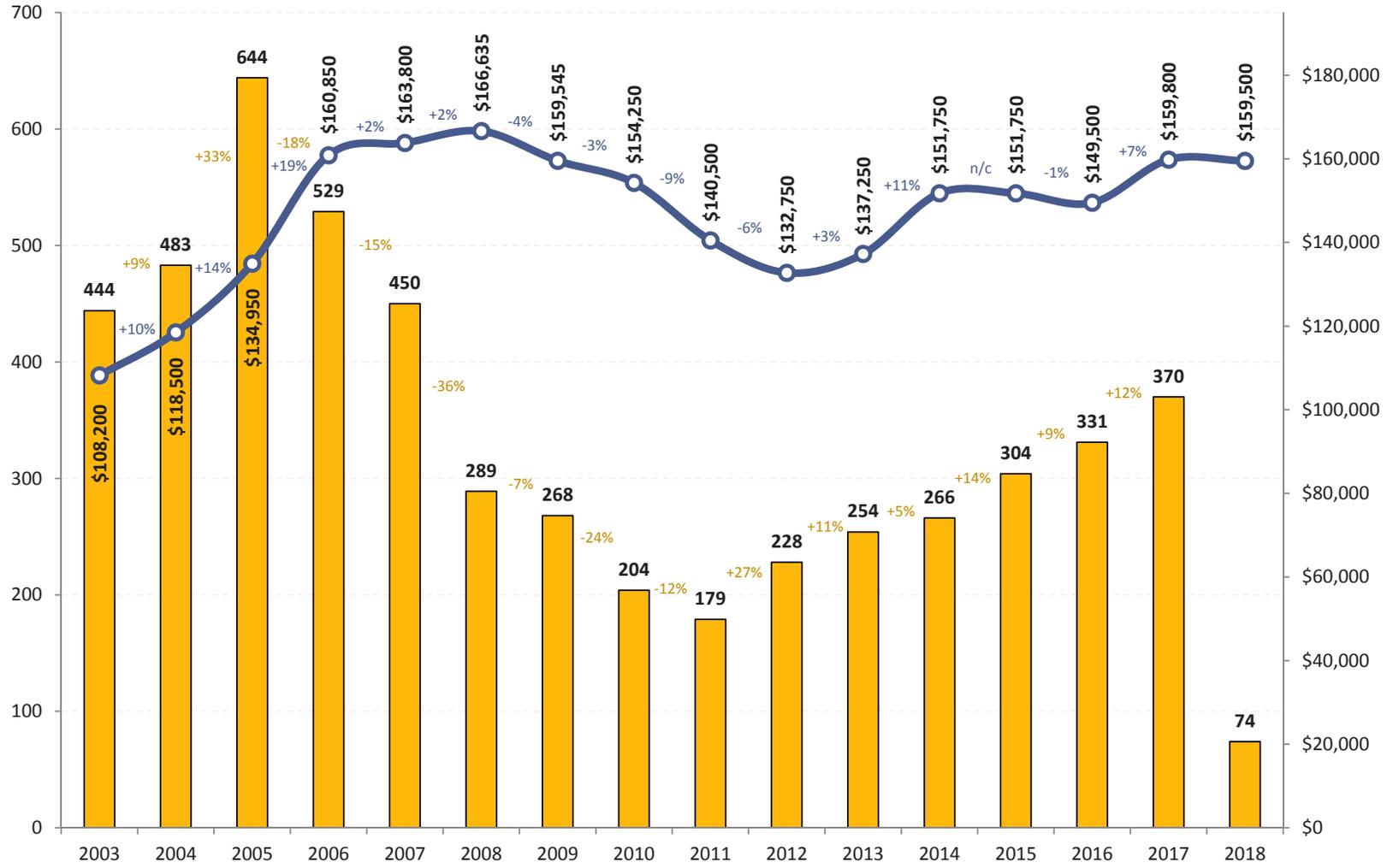
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Home Sales & Price Trends
 Single Family Homes



The single family home market in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County improved significantly between 2015 and 2016 with a 20% increase in the number of homes sold and an accompanying 7% increase in the median price of those homes. Last year proved to be a bit of a different year -- with a 9% decline to only 890 homes

selling in the year -- though the median sales price continued to rise, from \$214,000 up 5% to \$224,600. Now, in 2018, we are now seeing the highest median sale price for single family homes (\$229,900) ever seen in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County -- twelve years after the previous high of \$226,800 in 2006.

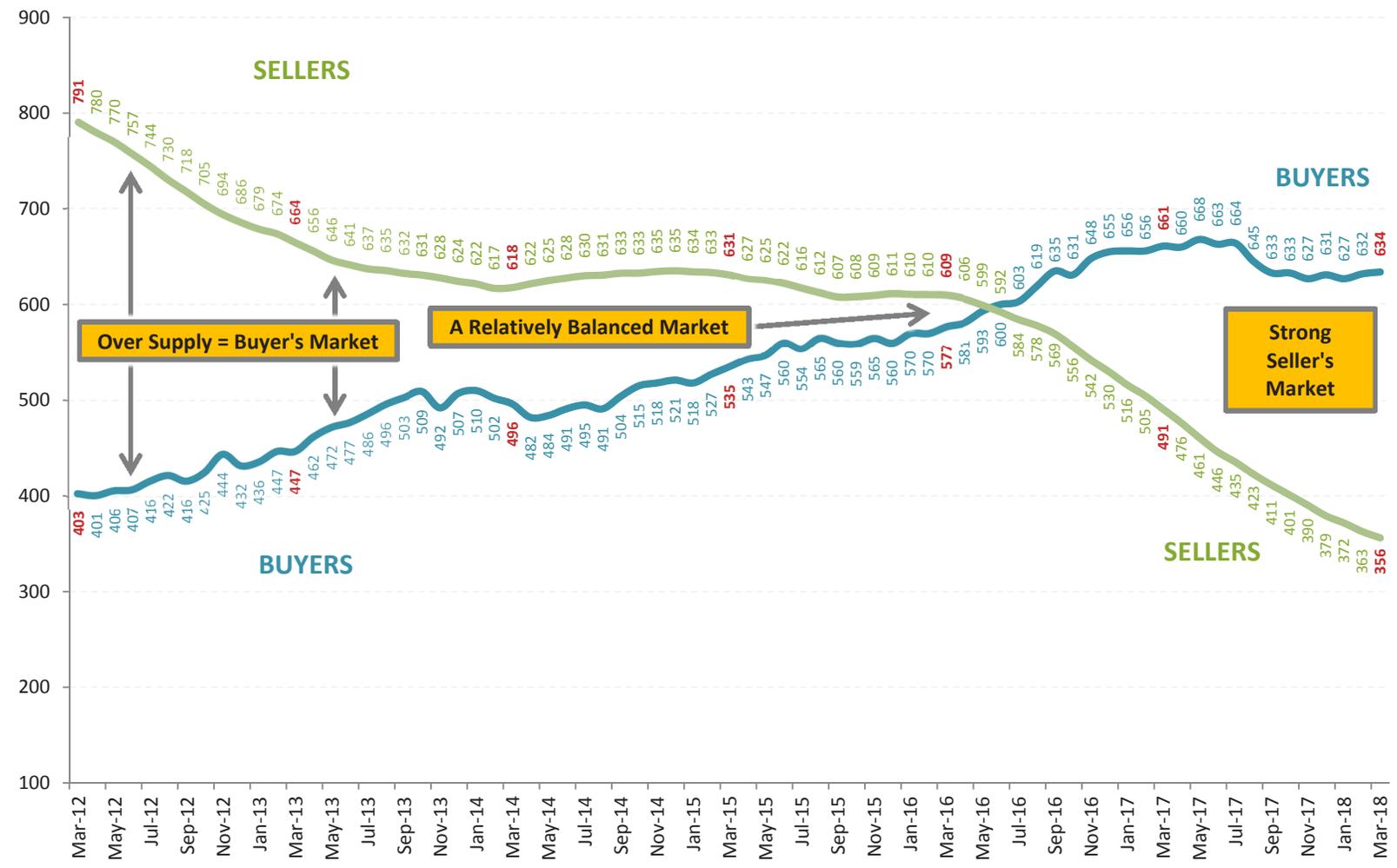
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Home Sales & Price Trends
 Duplexes, Townhomes & Condos



Townhouse (and duplexes and condo) sales are on a roll! Last year marked the sixth year in a row that we have seen an increase in the number of these sales in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County, with 370 sales -- up 12% from the prior year. In even better news, the median sales price of these townhouses, duplexes and

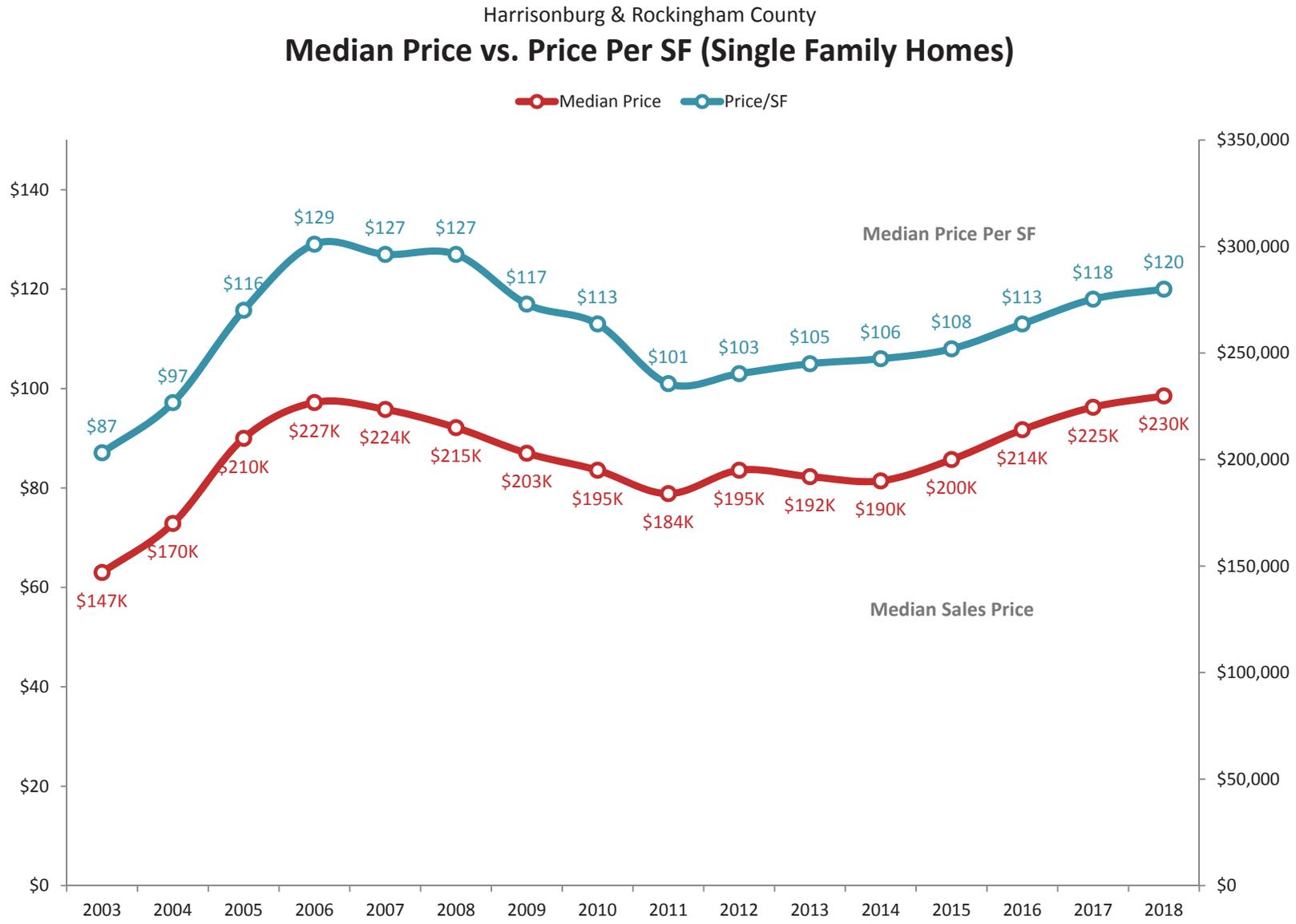
condominiums has risen 7% over the past year from \$149,500 up to \$159,800. We still have not returned to the peak median sales price seen in this property category between 2006 and 2008, and we are likely never (or not for a long while) to see a return to over 600 of these sales per year, as was seen in 2005.

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Market Balance between Buyers and Sellers
 Assuming Six Months of Housing Supply is a Balanced Market



Most housing market analysts consider six months of inventory (active listings) to be an indicator of a balanced market (between buyers and sellers). The "BUYERS" trend line above is illustrating how many buyers are buying in a six month period. The "SELLERS" trend line above is illustrating how many sellers are in the market

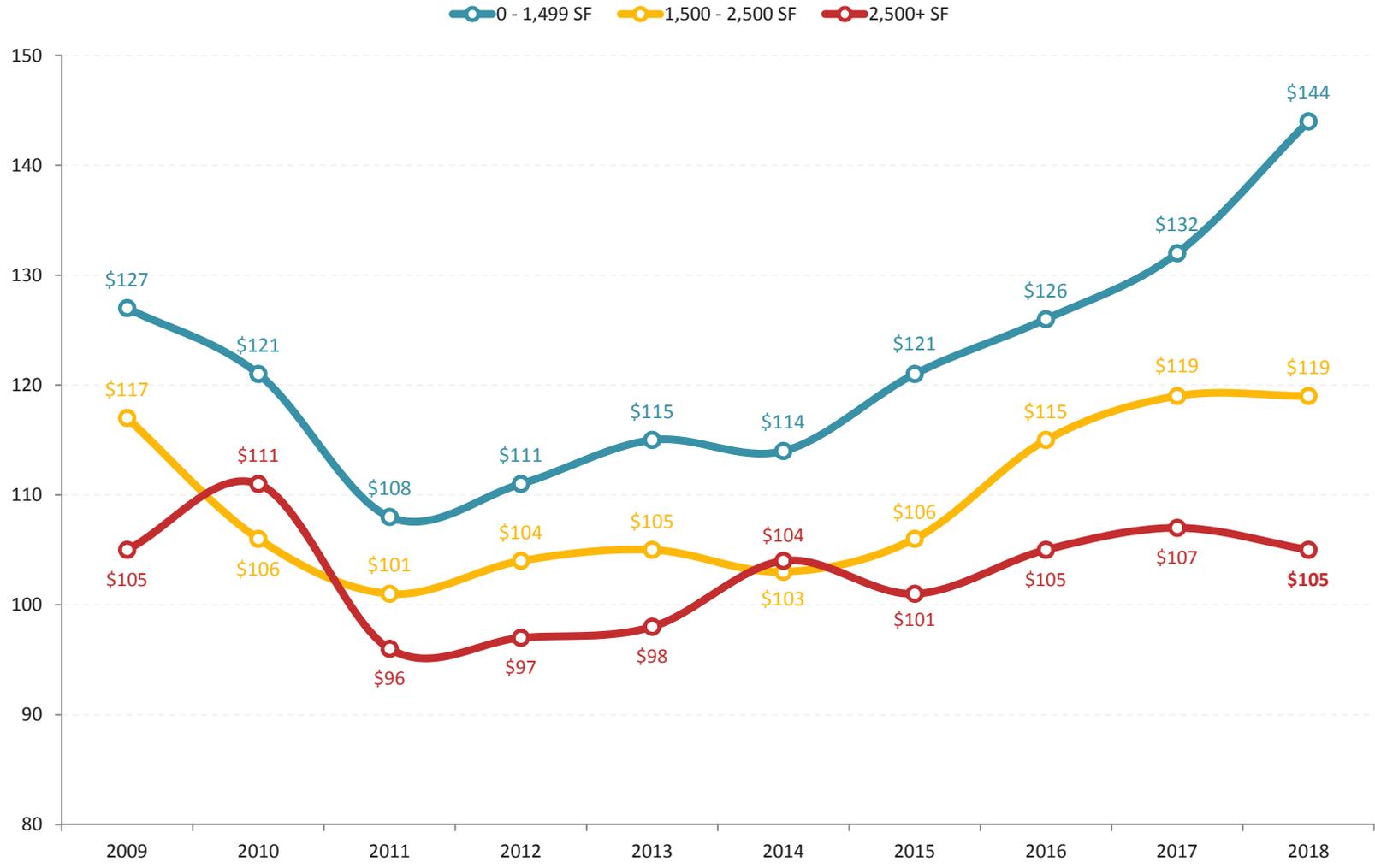
(active listings) at any given time. Over the past four years we have seen a steady increase in buyers and a declining number of sellers. In June 2016, these two trajectories crossed, and there are now many more buyers buying in a six month period than there are homes for sale -- though the pace of buying activity is slowing.



In addition to monitoring home values by overall median sales prices in our market, it can be insightful to examine the median price per square foot of homes that are selling. The graph above shows the median price per square foot of all single family homes sold over the past 10+ years. The value trend captured by this graph is quite

similar to the trend shown in the single family home median sales price during the same time, which validates that assumed set of changes in home values. Over the past several years (2015 to 2016 to 2017) we have seen increases in the median sales price as well as the median price per square foot of single family homes.

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Median Price Per Square Foot by Home Size
Single Family Homes

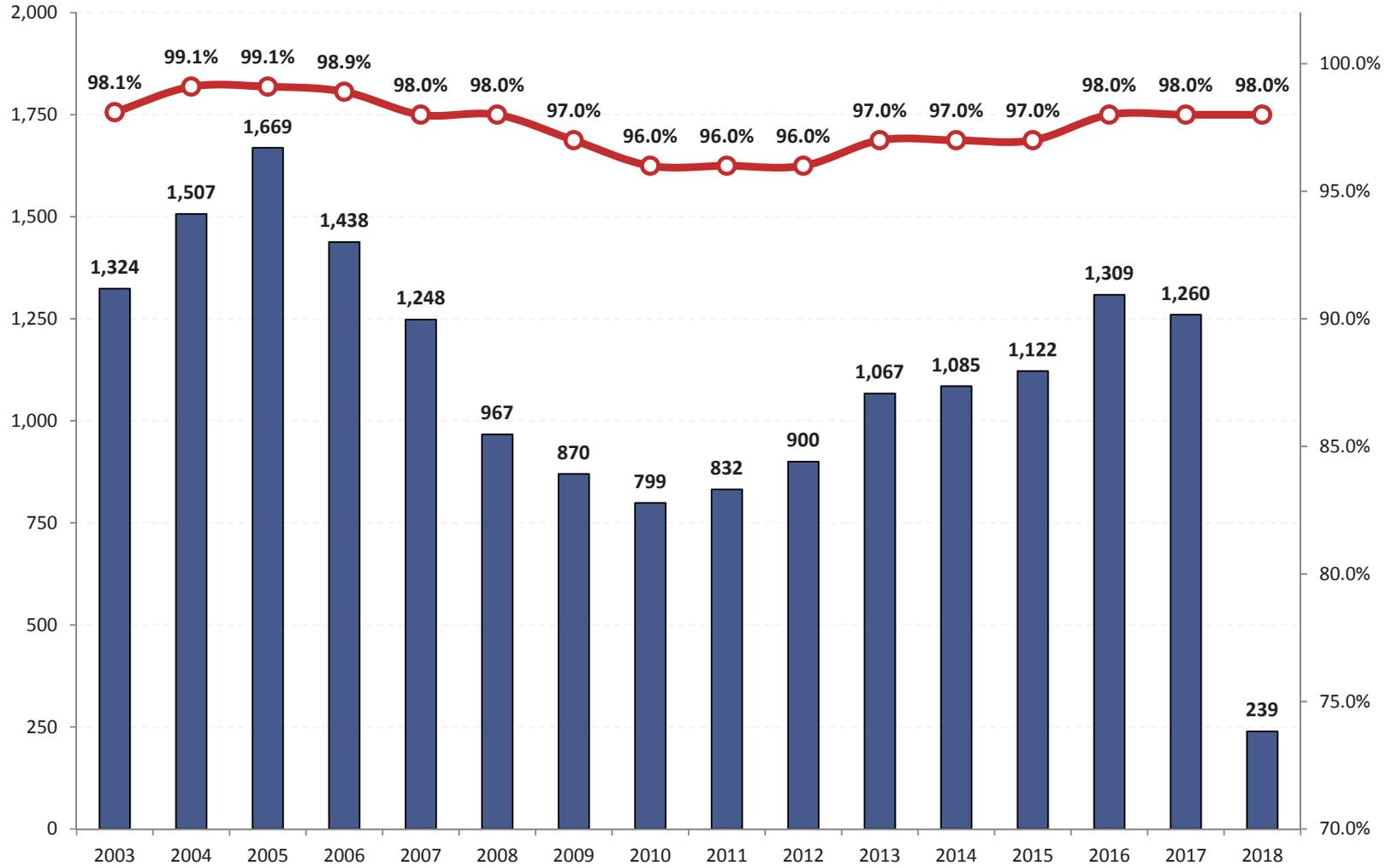


Price per square foot of single family homes certainly varies for many reasons, including the age, location, lot size and structural characteristics of each home sold. However, there are some similarities in homes of similar sizes. Looking at 2017 figures, this graph illustrates that the median price per square foot of larger homes

(2500+ SF) is a good bit lower (\$105/SF) than that of homes with less than 1500 SF (\$144/SF). These values cannot be used as an absolute standard against which the value of any home can be measured, but they can provide some helpful guidance when trying to determine the value of a home.

Published on April 9, 2018 by Scott P. Rogers, Associate Broker, Funkhouser Real Estate Group, based on data from the Harrisonburg-Rockingham Association of REALTORS (R) MLS for the period of 01/01/2000 - 03/31/2018.

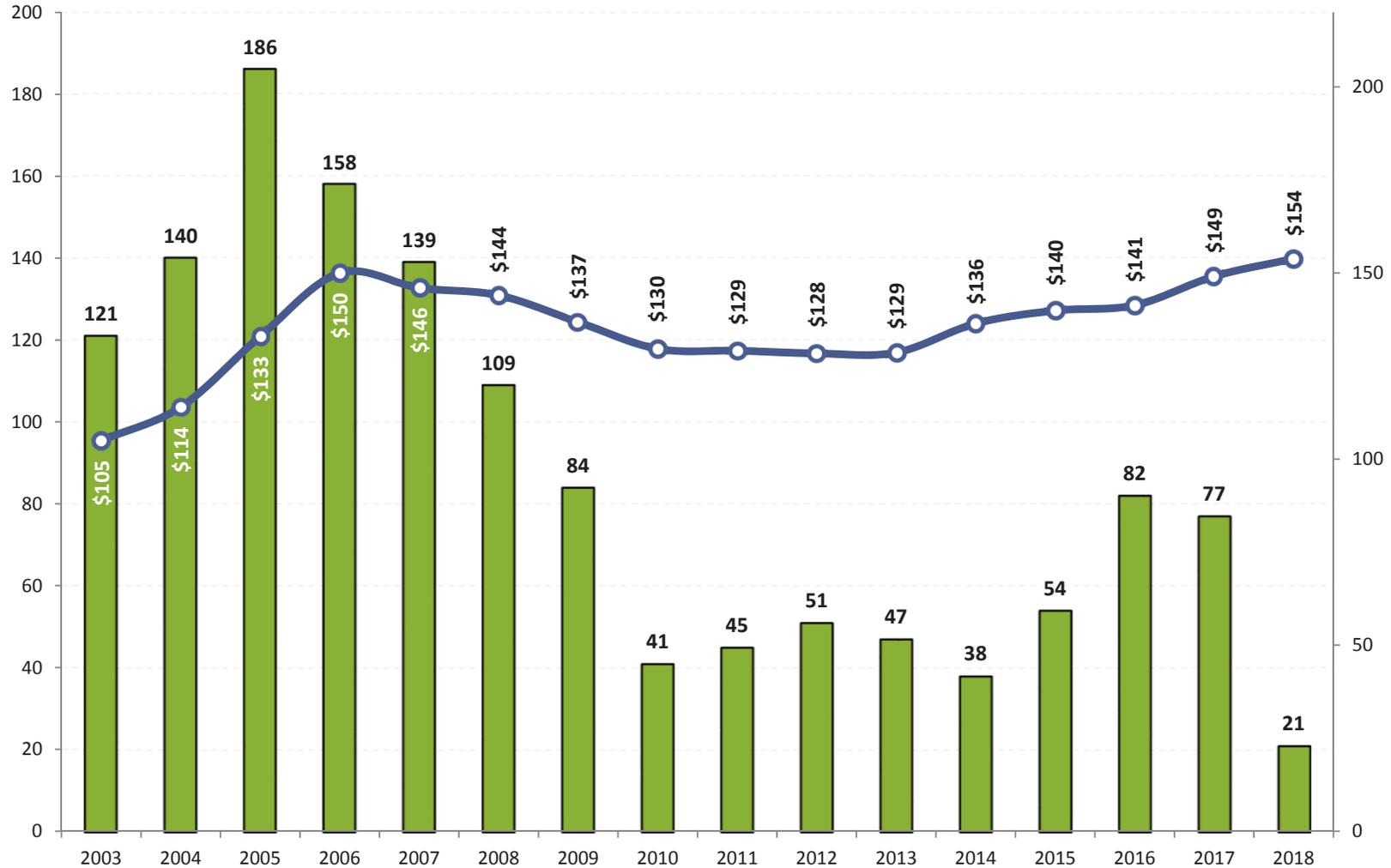
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Median List Price to Sales Price Ratio
 within the context of Home Sales Pace



This graph shows the average list price to sales price ratio (red line) over the past 15 years as compared to the overall pace of home sales. At the peak of the housing boom (2004-2006) sellers were able to obtain a median of 99% of their asking price --- up from a median of 97.7% in 2001 before the pace of home sales started

escalating. Then, when the pace of home sales slowed (through 2010) this metric dropped to 96%, where it stayed for three years. Sellers started selling for slightly more in 2013-2015 when they could obtain 97% of their list price. This increased to 98% in 2016, held steady in 2017, and is staying level at 98% thus far in 2018.

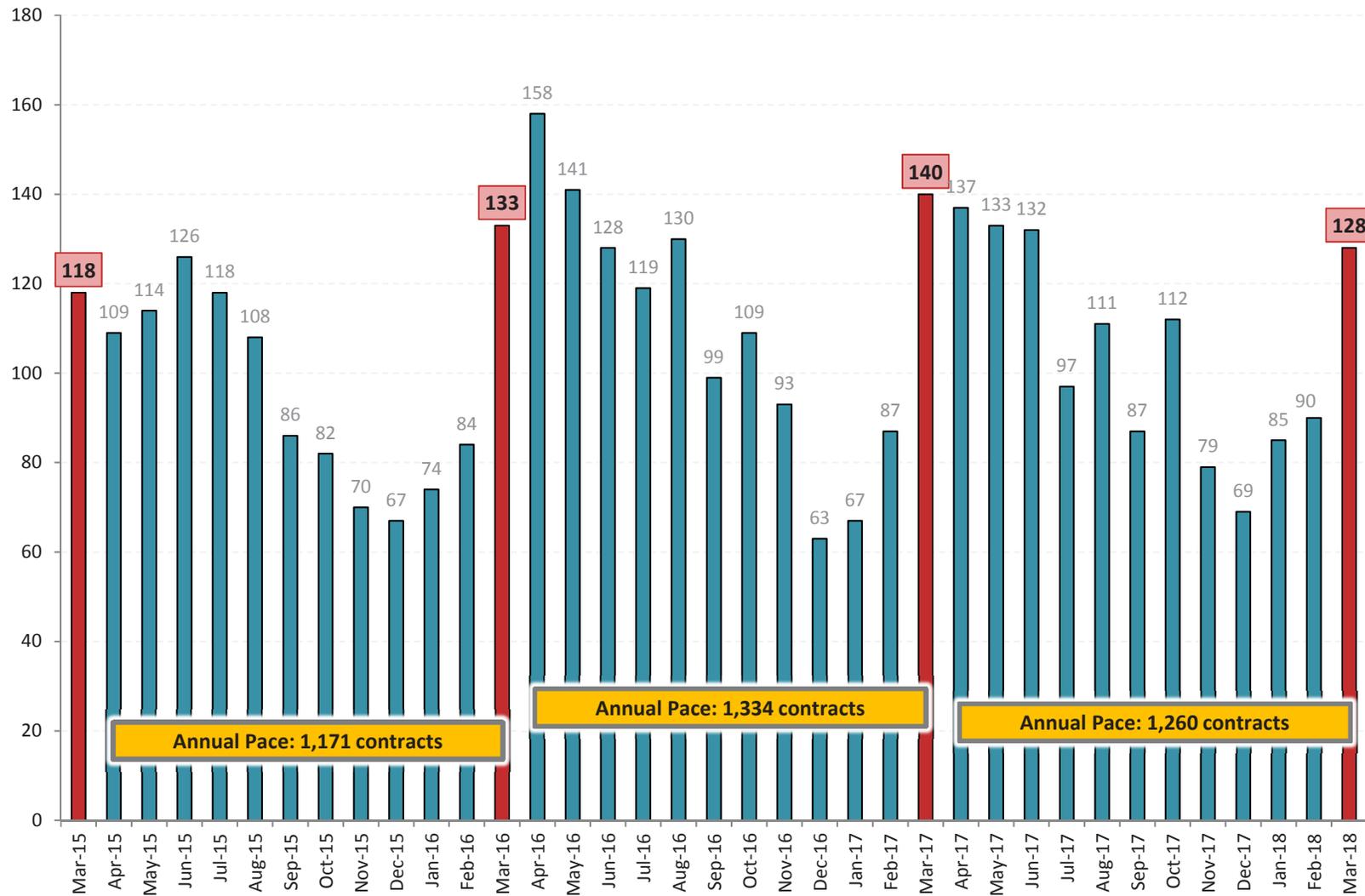
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
New Construction Single Family Detached Home Sales Trends
 Number of Sales, Median Price Per Square Foot



New home builders experienced a steady decline in new home sales between 2005 and 2010 -- dropping 78% from a peak of 186 to 41 sales in a year. Even if we use a starting point of 2001 (not shown above; before the housing boom) we still find a 70% drop between 2001 and 2010. The number of new home sales per year has

not crept up much since that time -- staying between 38 and 54 new home sales per year. The past two years, however, were QUITE different. There were a total of 82 new home sales in 2016 and 77 more in 2017 -- a welcome sign for new home builders as we start our way through 2018.

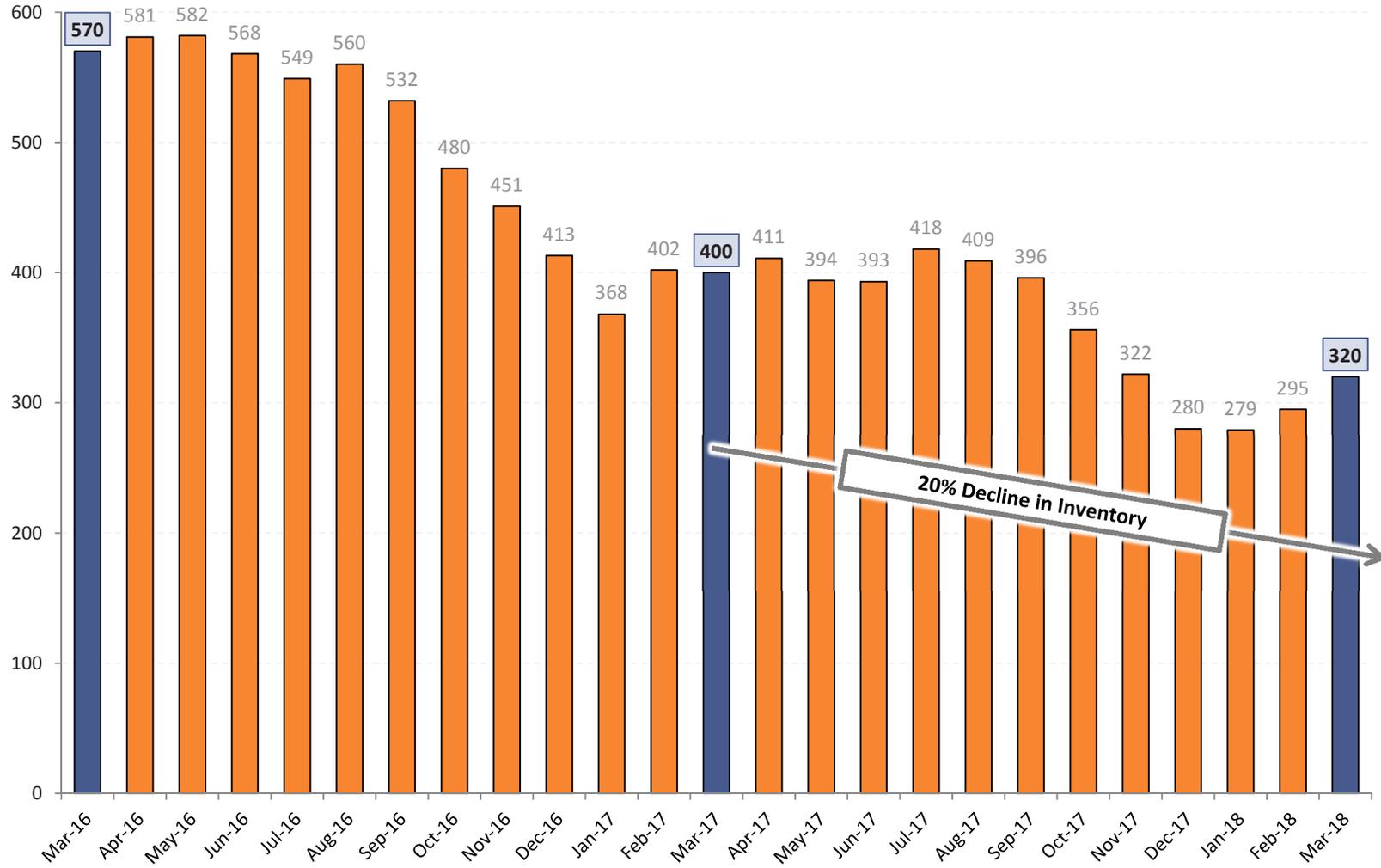
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Buyers Per Month Committing to Buy Properties



Strong contract activity is typically an indicator of strong months of sales to come. Thus far in 2018, we have seen a 3% increase in contracts being signed -- and a 3% increase in the number of home sales. That said, contract activity in March (128 contracts) was a bit slower than might have otherwise been expected, as 140

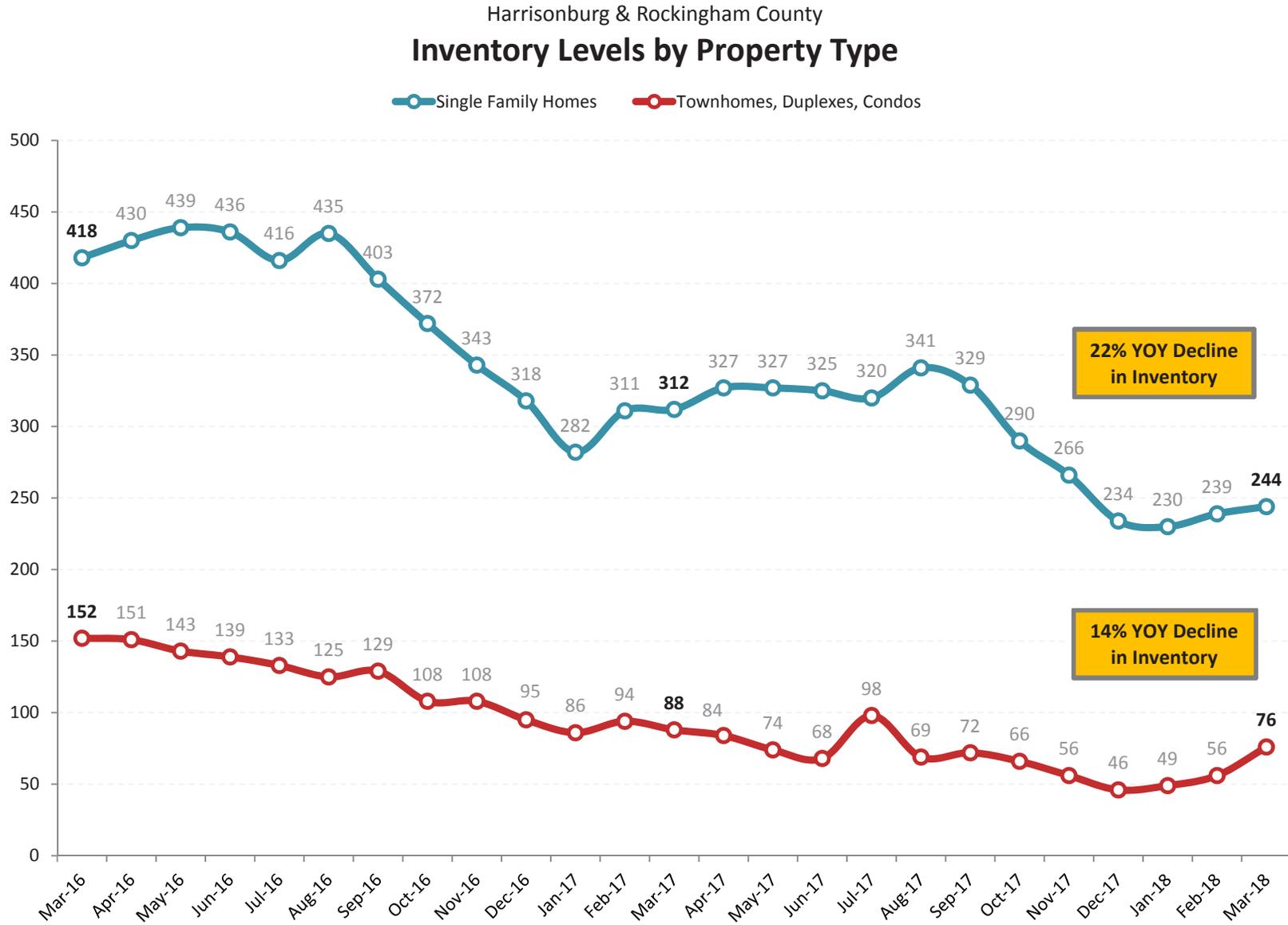
contracts were signed last March. In the end, though, we are now right in the thick of the price home buying season. We are likely to see 120+ contracts per month in April, May and June based on the pattern of the past few years.

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Inventory Levels
(end of month)



Overall sales activity is the combined effect of many would-be home buyers deciding to make an offer on a particular home -- and those decisions are not typically taken lightly. In contrast, changes in inventory levels are the effect of many homeowners deciding to list their home for sale -- which may be a significant decision, but it is not

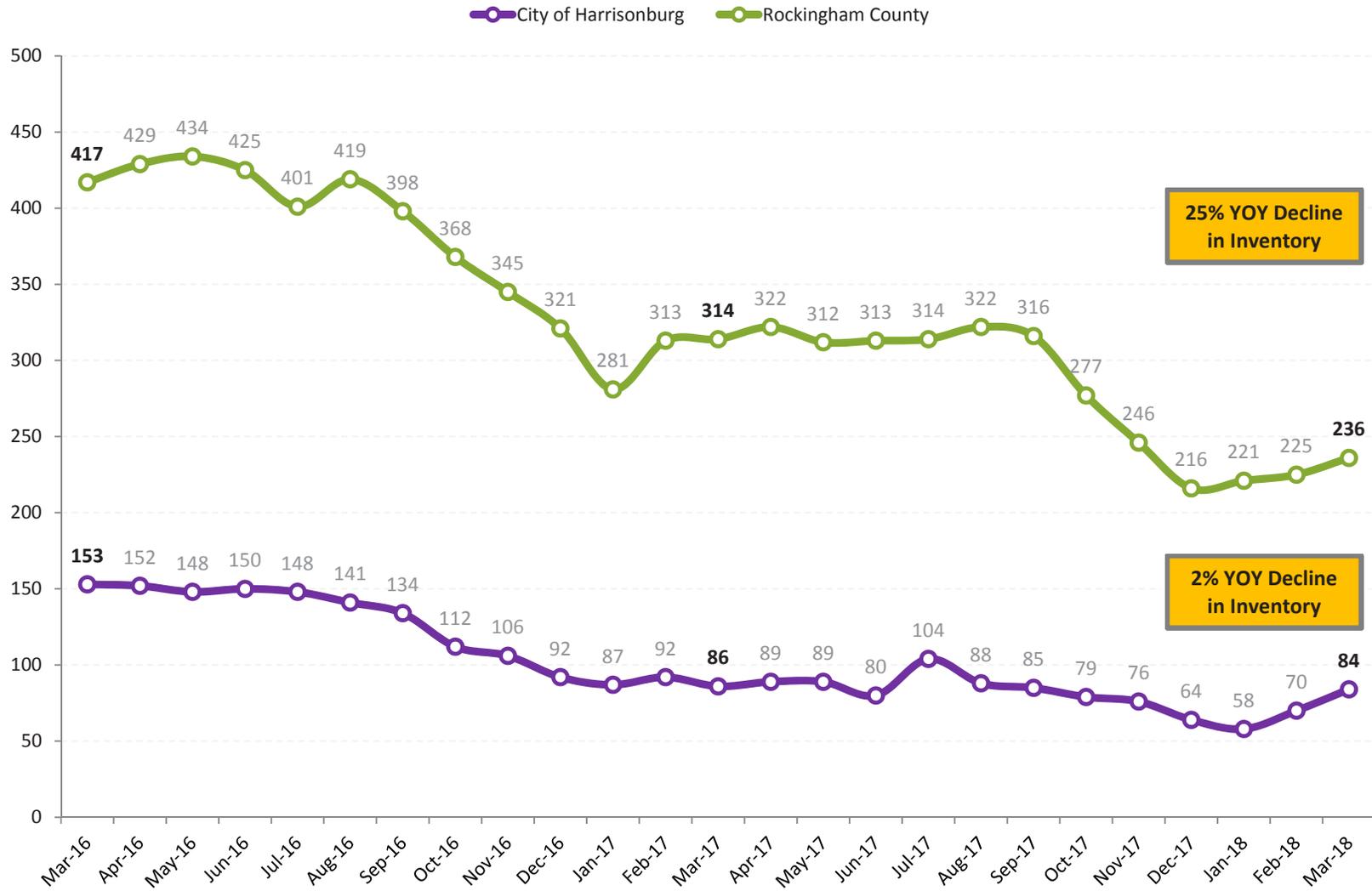
always so. Some homes that are on the market have been listed for sale by sellers who are "testing the market" and as a result, inventory levels can shift more quickly than home sales trends. Inventory levels have been declining significantly over the past year -- and are now 20% lower than they were one year ago.



This graph examines the differences in inventory levels over time when examining only single family homes as compared to attached dwellings (townhouses, duplexes, condos). The number of single family homes for sale has decreased by 22% over the past year, while the number of townhouses, duplexes and condos for sale has

decreased by 14% over the past year. We are now starting to see inventory levels rise a bit as we head into the Spring market. Hopefully these increases, even if they are slight, will help buyers have more options as they look to make a home purchase this Spring or Summer.

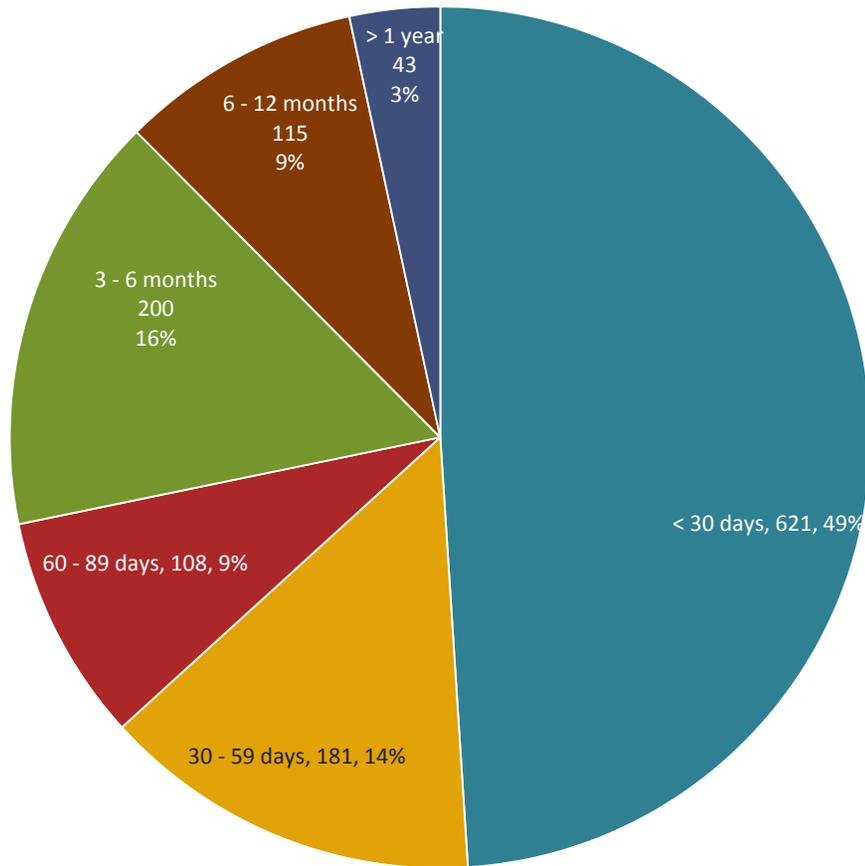
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Inventory Levels by Property Location



Inventory levels have been falling in both the City and County over the past two years, though the 25% decline seen in the County is a dramatic decline as compared to the rather minor 2% decline in the City during the same timeframe. Of note -- while there are approximately twice as many home sales in the County than in the

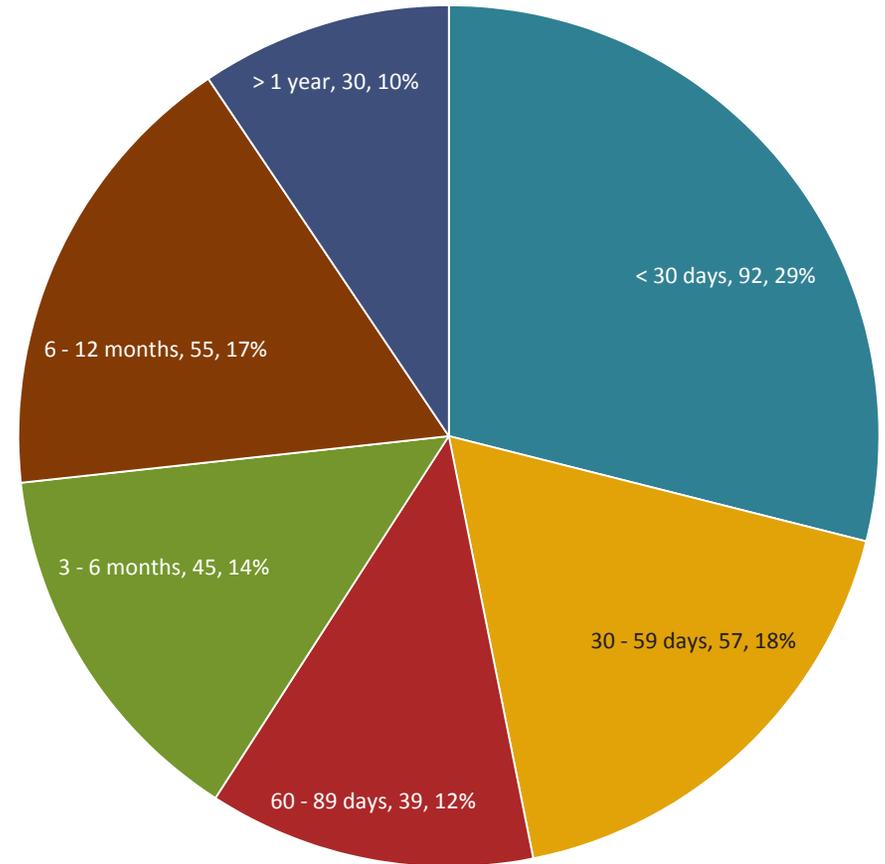
City -- there are more than three times as many homes for sale in the County than in the City. As such, the low inventory is much more of an issue in the City right now if we look at both sellers (supply) and buyers (demand).

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Days on Market Analysis of Sold Properties
 Residential Listings Sold in the Past 12 Months



Median Days On Market: 31

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Days on Market Analysis of Active Listings
 Active Residential Listings

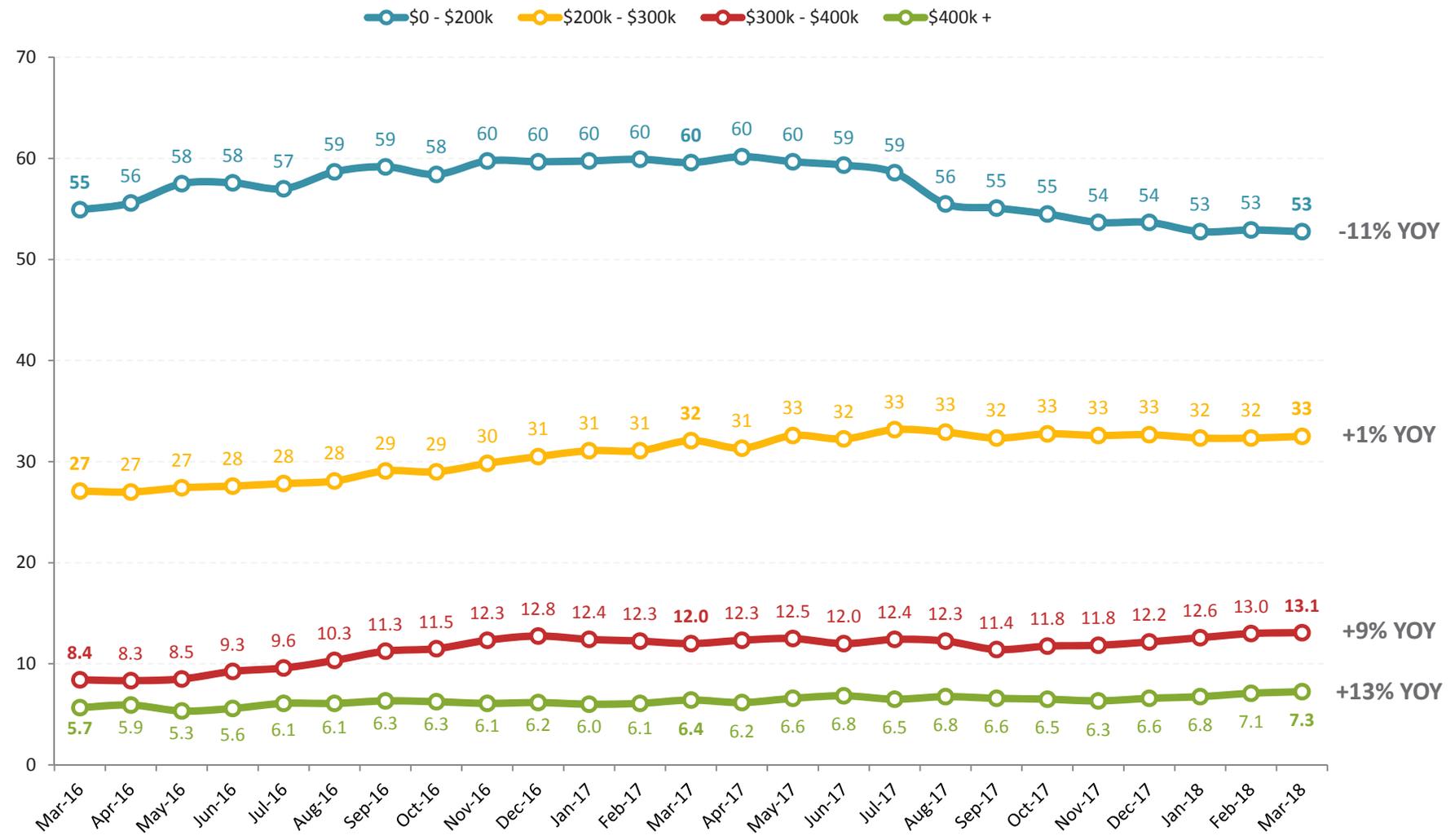


Median Days On Market: 67

Declining inventory levels are contributing to an overall decline in the time it takes to sell a home in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County. The current median “Days on Market” is 31 days for homes that have sold in the past year. Remarkably, 49% of homes that have sold in the past year have gone under contract within 30 days

of having hit the market. Combine that with those that went under contract during the second month on the market, and you’ll find that 63% of homes that sell go under contract within 60 days. The graph to the right, above, shows the length of time that each active listing has been on the market for sale.

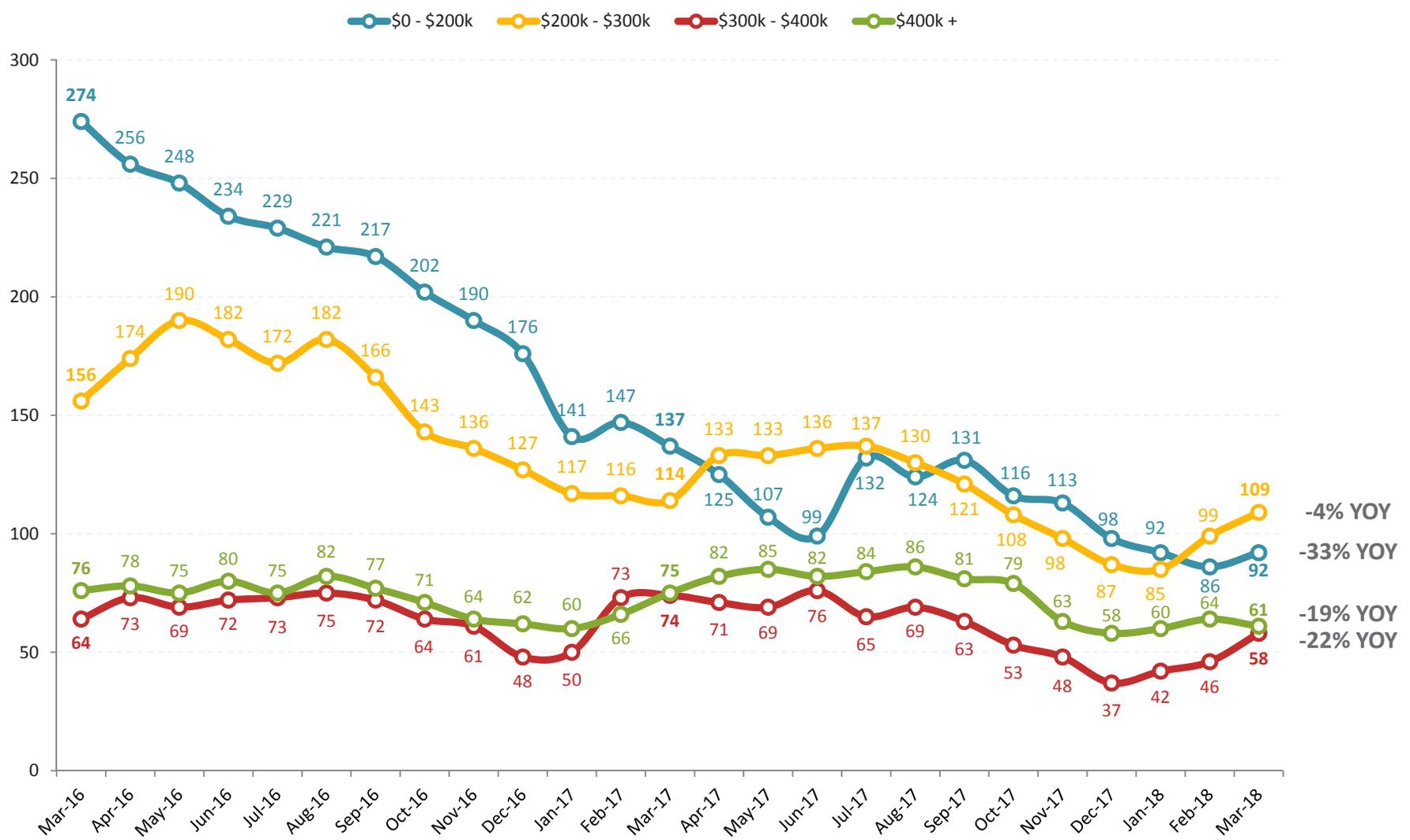
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Home Sales by Price Range
 (Average of Past 12 Months)



The pace of home sales in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County varies significantly based on price range. The graph above shows the average number of home sales per month (given a 12-month average) as we have passed through the past two years. Home sales have been declining over the past year in the “under \$200K”

category -- though likely because of limited inventory, and fewer properties existing in this range based on increasing home values. We have seen year-over-year increases in all other price ranges -- with the most significant increases in the pace of home sales being in those properties over \$300K in value.

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Inventory Levels by Price Range

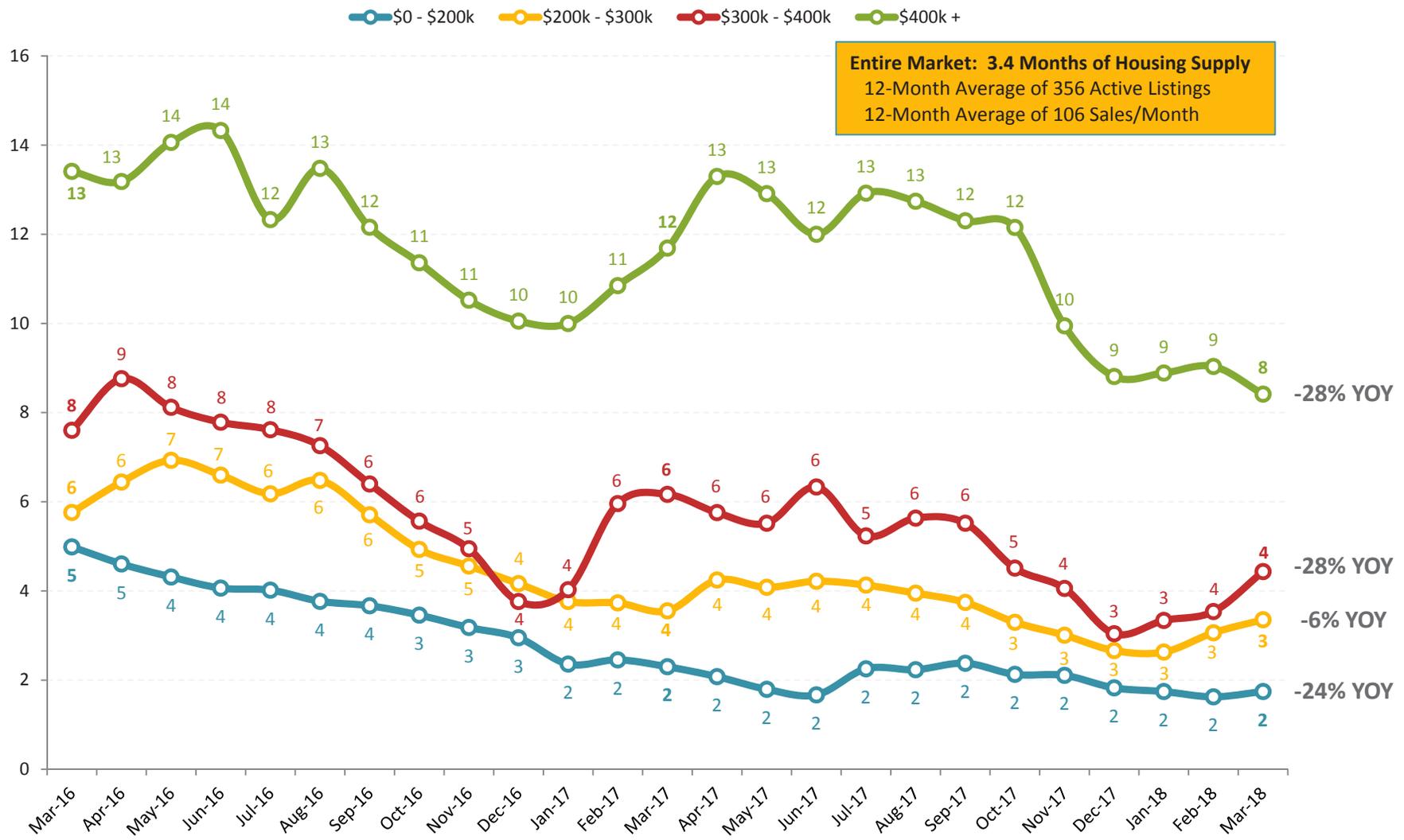


-4% YOY
-33% YOY
-19% YOY
-22% YOY

Inventory levels shift up and down seasonally, but we are also seeing differences in year-over-year trajectories in each of the four price ranges outlined above. The lowest price range (under \$200K) has seen an astonishing 33% decline in inventory levels over the past year -- which is followed closely by a 22% decline in the \$300K

- \$400K price range. The only price range where inventory levels have almost held (almost) steady is the \$200K - \$300K price range, where there has been only a 4% decline in the number of homes on the market today as compared to one year ago.

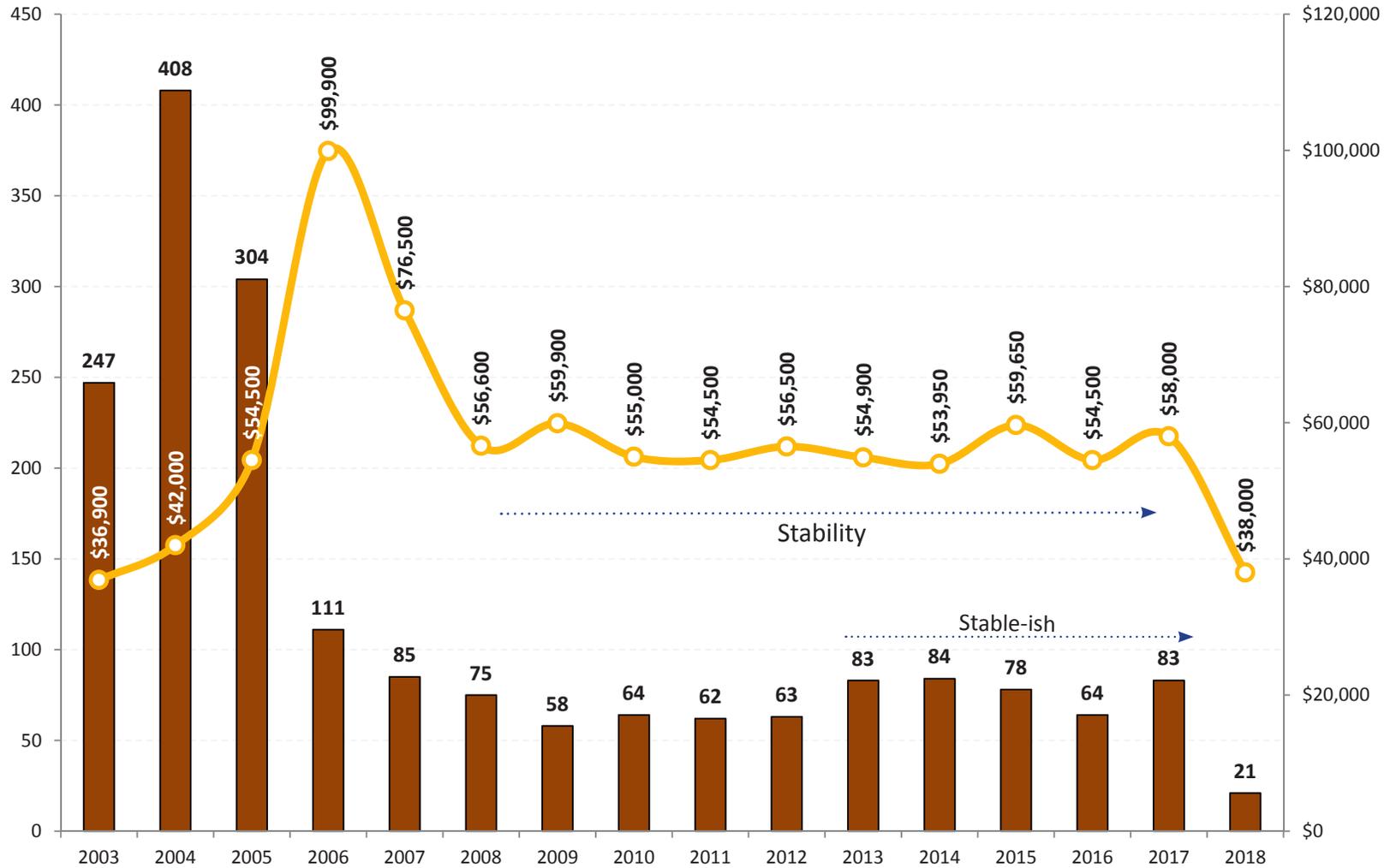
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Months of Housing Supply by Price Range



With so many home sales (lots of buyers) and so few homes on the market (not so many sellers), there are low levels of supply in some price ranges in our local real estate market. The graph above illustrates that while it would take 8 months to sell all of the homes currently for sale over \$400K if the same number of buyers

bought each month as have been buying (on average) over the past 12 months -- it would only take two months (!) to burn through the under \$200K inventory. Many consider a six month supply to be a balance between buyers and sellers, and we aren't anywhere close to that in any price range under \$400K.

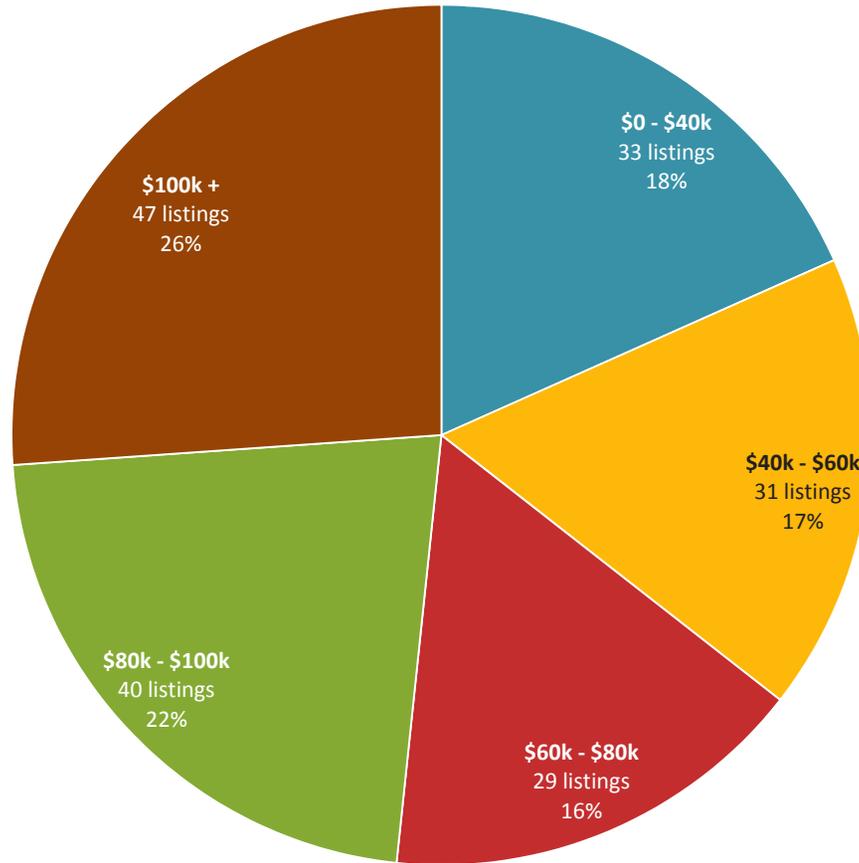
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Lot Sales & Median Prices
 less than 1 acre



With the exception of 2016, we have seen between 78 and 84 lot sales of less than an acre for each of the past five years. This is a sharp decline from the 260 - 400 lot sales seen in 2002-2005, but it is an improvement over where things were (58-63 sales) between 2009 and 2012. From a value perspective, the sales prices of these

“less than an acre” lots have also been rather stable -- fluctuating no further than between \$54K and \$60K over the past ten years. That is, of course, after a meteoric rise and then fall to/from \$100K. Given the trajectory of lot sales over the last few years, I expect we’ll see something similar in 2018.

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Price Distribution of Active Lot Inventory
less than 1 acre

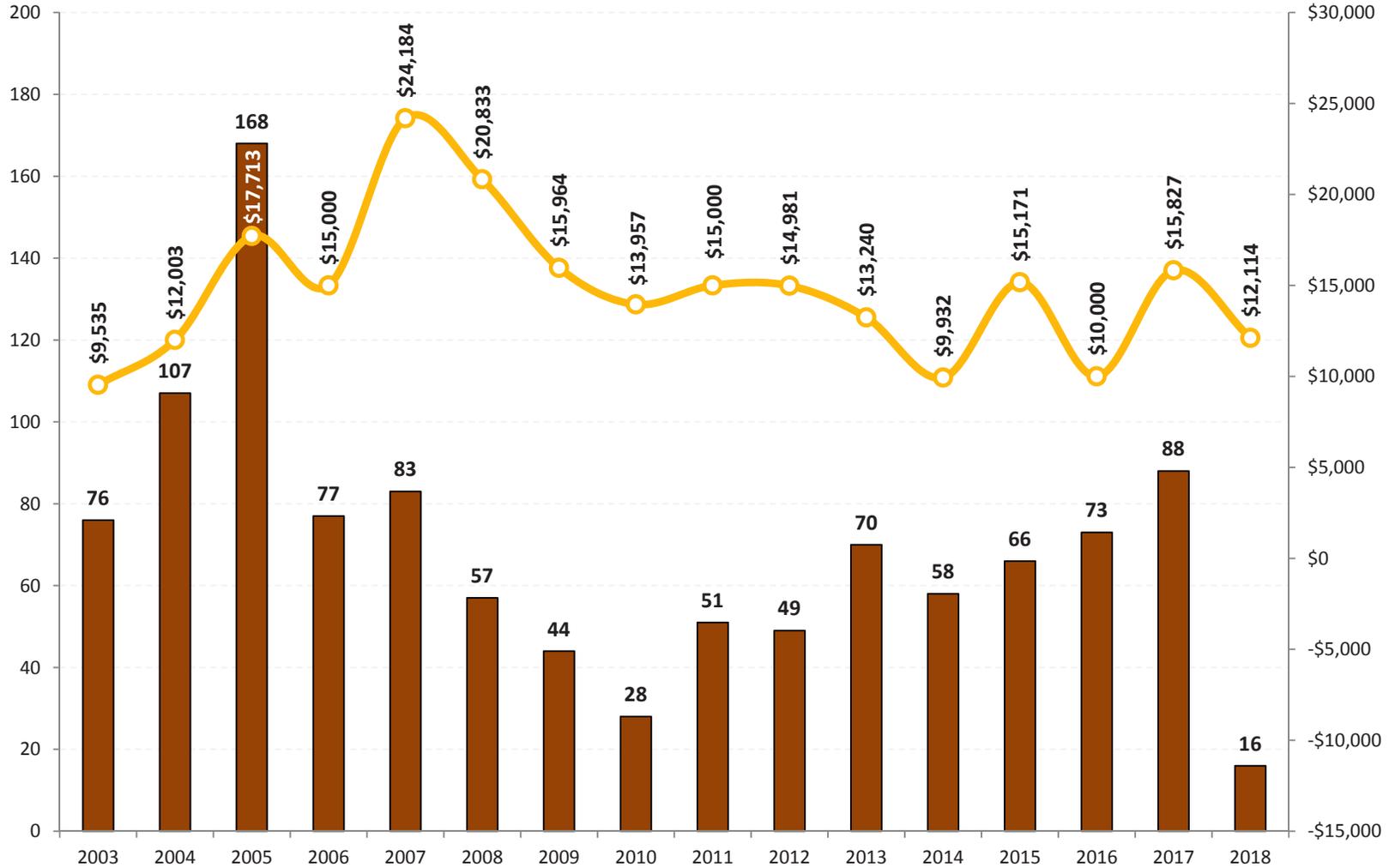


180 Active Lot Listings; Median List Price: \$79,900

Despite the fact that only 83 lots (of less than an acre) sold in all of 2017, there are a remarkable 180 lots currently for sale. Furthermore, the median list price of lots for sale (\$79,900) is considerably much higher than the 2017 median sales price of \$58,000. Given last year's 83 lot sales, if no other lots were listed for sale, it would

take just over two years to sell all of the lots currently listed for sale. As you can see above, a significant portion of the lots currently listed for sale are priced above \$60,000 --- thus many sellers have offering prices higher than recent (2011-2017) median sales prices.

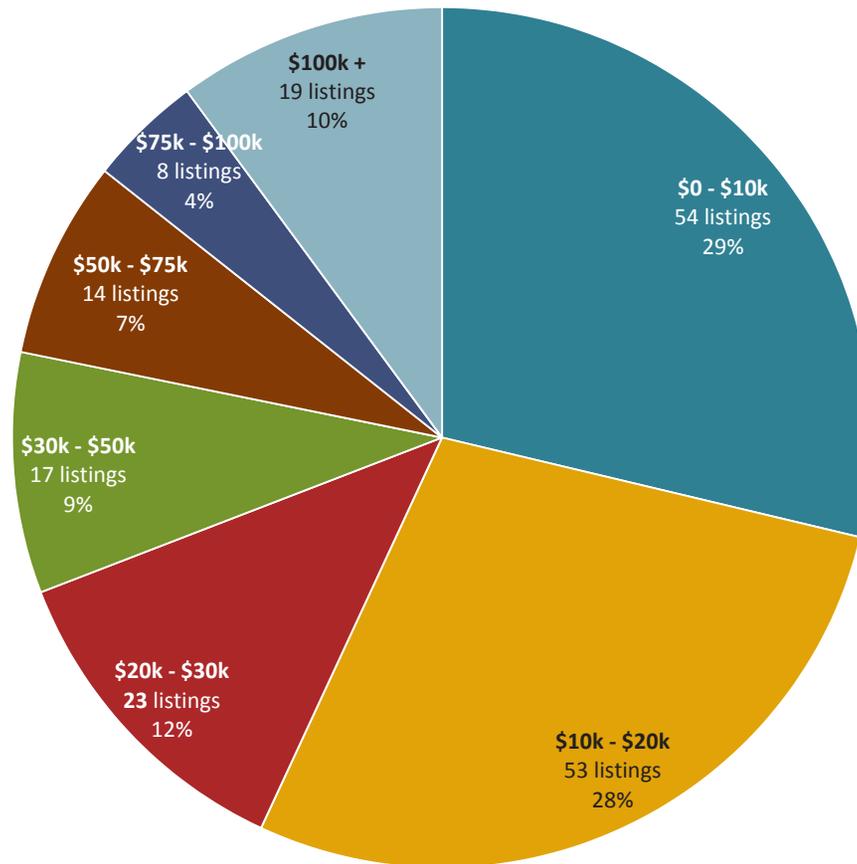
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Land Sales & Median Price Per Acre
 1 acre or more



Parcels of land larger than one acre in Harrisonburg or Rockingham County increased in pace during 2017 to 88 land sales -- marking the highest year of sales since 2005. The median price per acre has also risen over the past year, from \$10,000 to \$15,827. That said, it was \$15,171 two years ago -- so this is effectively not a net

increase in price per acre over the past two years. Of note -- some aspects of this "median price per acre" calculation are affected by which parcels actually sell in a given year. We saw an increase in buyer demand in 2017, which seems to have led to a further increase in the median price per acre.

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Price/Acre Distribution of Active Land Inventory
 1 acre or more

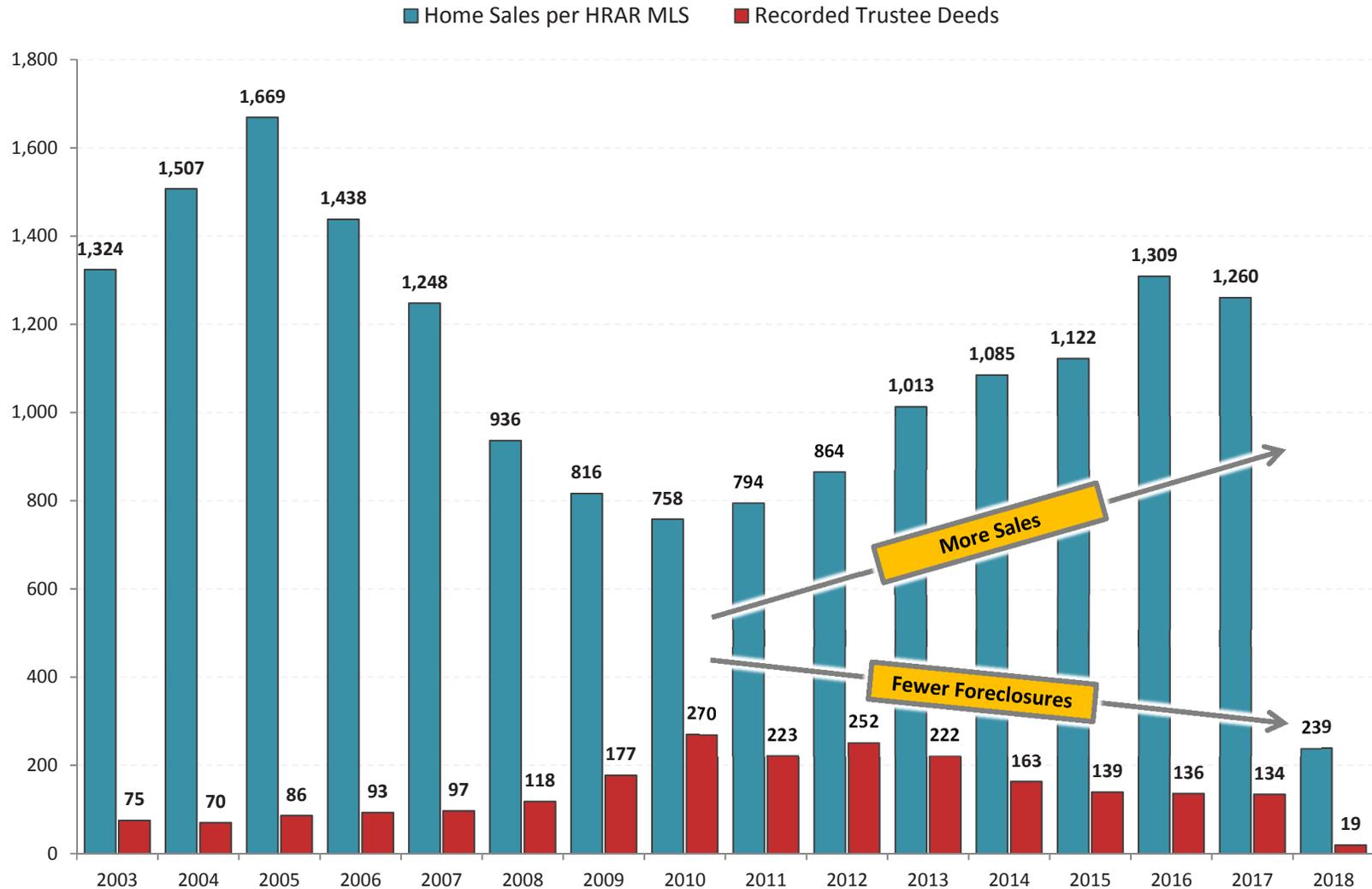


188 Active Land Listing; Median List Price: \$17,427 / Acre

Despite the fact that only 88 parcels of land (of one acre or more) sold in all of 2017, there are 188 parcels of land currently for sale. Furthermore, despite the fact that the median sales price of land is hovering around \$15,000 per acre, the median list price of the 193 parcels for sale is currently \$18,077 per acre. Given last year's 88

land sales, if no other land is listed for sale, it would take just over two years to sell all of the parcels of land currently listed for sale. As you can see above, the vast majority of land listed for sale is listed at median prices per acre well above the median sales price per acre.

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Home Sales vs. Trustee Sales

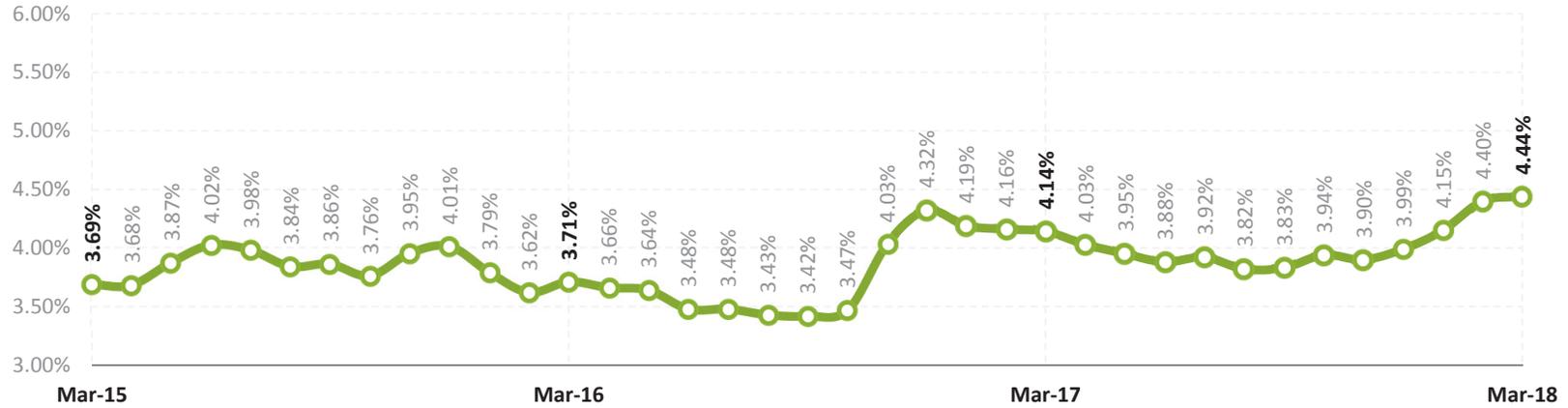


The graph above is a comparison of two imprecise measures -- but the comparison can still be helpful. The blue bars show the number of home sales recorded in the HRAR MLS -- this does not include private sales that did not involve a Realtor, nor new home sales directly from a builder. The red bars show the number of recorded

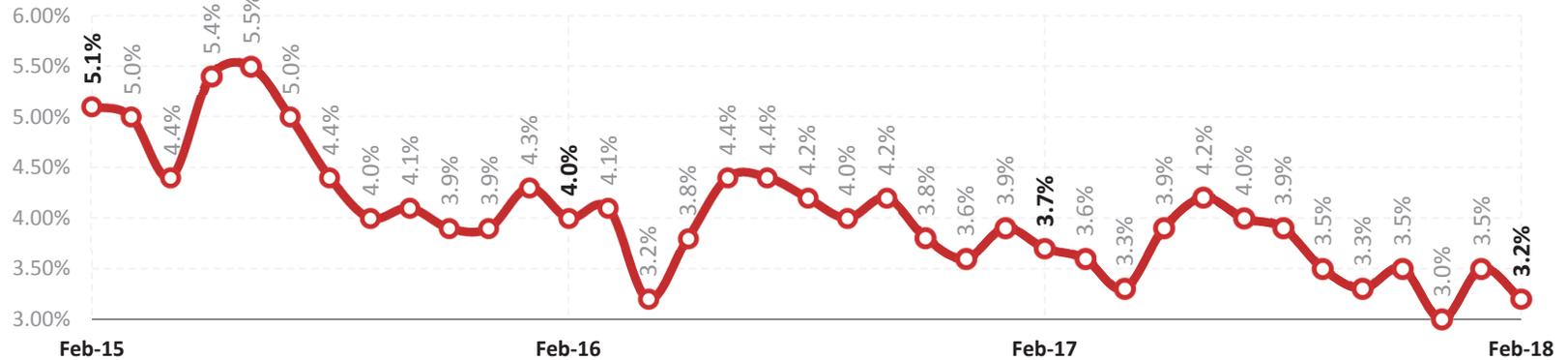
Trustee Deeds. Some foreclosed properties then show up again as REO properties. The foreclosure rate in our local market area is trending downward, though very slowly, and the pace of home sales is increasing much more quickly, despite having slowed slightly in 2017.

Average 30-Year Fixed Mortgage Interest Rate

Source: Freddie Mac



Harrisonburg-Rockingham MSA Unemployment Rate Not Seasonally Adjusted



As shown in the top graph above, for most of the past three years, home buyers have seen tremendously low interest rates -- almost always under 4% except during the past three months. The second graph above illustrates trends in the local unemployment rate -- which has shown a general downward trend over the

past several years to a current level of 3.2%. A low local unemployment rate and relatively low mortgage interest rates continue to help our local housing market remain stable and start to grow in recent years.

Scott P. Rogers, Associate Broker



Scott P. Rogers, a professional, responsive, knowledgeable, friendly Associate Broker with Funkhouser Real Estate Group, began his real estate career in 2003 and has been working hard ever since to provide exceptional service to his buyer and seller clients in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County. Since 2010, Scott has been recognized each year by the Harrisonburg/Rockingham Association of Realtors as being in the top 1% of all area Realtors.

A native of Montgomery County, Maryland, Scott earned a B.A. (2000) and M.Ed. (2002) from James Madison University, providing him formal education in graphic design, management and counseling -- all of

which he leverages on a daily basis to the benefit of his clients. Scott's graphic design and web development background allows him to create and utilize high caliber technology and marketing solutions for his clients.

Scott incorporates many innovative tools and technologies to serve his clients including: professional photography equipment, a quadcopter (drone), property websites for each of his listings, 3D Walk Through technology and Virtual Reality. He leads the local market in the adoption of new marketing techniques - for the latest, check out WalkThroughThisHome.com.

In 2007, Scott began providing in-depth analysis and commentary on the local real estate market via his real estate blog, HarrisonburgHousingToday.com. Since that time, he created many other valuable online resources for the local community such as:

HarrisonburgHousingMarket.com, HarrisonburgInvestmentProperties.com, HarrisonburgAssessments.com, HarrisonburgPropertyTransfers.com, HarrisonburgTownhouses.com, BuyingAHomelnHarrisonburg.com, SellingAHomelnHarrisonburg.com and HarrisonburgRealEstateResources.com.

Scott is a member of the Shenandoah Valley Builders Association, serves on the Board of Directors for the Shenandoah Valley Children's Choir, is the co-founder of TakeThemAMeal.com and PerfectPotluck.com, serves as a Trustee for Asbury United Methodist Church and coaches middle school volleyball. Scott and his wife, Shaena, live in Rockingham County with their two children, Luke and Emily. In his free time, Scott enjoys spending time with his family, traveling, playing volleyball and attending JMU sporting events.

Questions? Contact Scott anytime....

SCOTT P. ROGERS, Associate Broker
540-578-0102 (mobile)
scott@HarrisonburgHousingToday.com



Local Online Real Estate Resources

- How To Navigate The Home Purchasing Process**
BuyingAHomelnHarrisonburg.com
- The Best Marketing Strategies For Selling Your Home**
SellingAHomelnHarrisonburg.com
- Harrisonburg & Rockingham County Property Search**
ScottPRogers.com
- Analysis and Commentary on our Local Real Estate Market**
HarrisonburgHousingMarket.com
- Daily Housing Market Analysis & Commentary**
HarrisonburgHousingToday.com
- Fast Access to All New Listings of Homes For Sale**
NewListingsInHarrisonburg.com
- Historical Record of Area Home Sales**
JustSoldInHarrisonburg.com
- Property Transfers in Harrisonburg & Rockingham County**
HarrisonburgPropertyTransfers.com
- Comprehensive Data on Single Family Home Neighborhoods**
HarrisonburgNeighborhoods.com
- Comprehensive Data on Area Townhouse Communities**
HarrisonburgTownhouses.com
- Analysis of Real Estate Investment Options in Harrisonburg**
HarrisonburgInvestmentProperties.com
- The Most Realistic, Immersive Way to Experience a Home**
WalkThroughThisHome.com
- Analysis of Property Assessments**
HarrisonburgAssessments.com
- Listings With Low List Prices Compared to Assessed Values**
BestDealsInHarrisonburg.com
- Trustee Sales in Harrisonburg & Rockingham County**
HarrisonburgForeclosures.com